

# VOA Special English Word Book

**a; an** *ad.* one; any; each  
**able** *v.* having the power to do something  
**about** *ad.* almost  
("about half"); of or having a relation to  
("We talk about the weather.")  
**above** *ad.* at a higher place  
**abuse** *n.* bad treatment causing harm or injury  
**accept** *v.* to agree to receive  
**accident** *n.* something that happens by chance  
or mistake; an unplanned event  
**accuse** *v.* to say a person is responsible  
for an act or crime; to make a statement  
against someone  
**across** *ad.* from side to side; to the other side  
**act** *v.* to do something  
**activist** *n.* one who seeks change through  
action  
**actor** *n.* someone acting in a play or show  
**add** *v.* to put (something) with another to  
make it larger; to say more  
**administration** *n.* the executive  
part of a government, usually headed by  
a president or prime minister  
**admit** *v.* to accept ("admitted  
to the United Nations"); to express one's  
guilt or responsibility ("He admitted that  
what he did was wrong.")  
**adult** *n.* a grown person  
**advertise** *v.* to show or present the qualities of  
a product to increase sales  
**advise** *v.* to help with information, knowledge  
or ideas in making a decision  
**affect** *v.* to produce an effect on;  
to influence ("A lack of sleep affected the  
singer's performance.")  
**afraid** *ad.* feeling fear  
**after** *ad.* later; behind  
**again** *ad.* another time; as before  
**against** *ad.* opposed to; not agreeing with  
something  
**age** *n.* how old a person or thing is  
**agency** *n.* an organization that is  
part of a larger group ("an agency of the  
United Nations")  
**aggression** *n.* an attack  
against a person or country; the violation  
of a country's borders  
**ago** *ad.* of time past; before now  
**agree** *v.* to have the same belief as someone; to  
be willing to do something  
**agriculture** *n.* farming

**aid** *v.* to help; to support; *n.* help, assistance  
**aim** *v.* to point a gun at; *n.* a goal or purpose  
**air** *n.* the  
mixture of gases around the earth, mostly  
nitrogen and oxygen, that we breathe  
**air force** *n.* a military organization using  
airplanes  
**airplane** *n.* a vehicle with wings that flies  
**airport** *n.* a place where airplanes take off and  
land  
**album** *n.* a collection of recorded music  
**alcohol** *n.* a strong,  
colorless liquid, usually made from grain,  
used as a drug or in industrial products  
**alive** *ad.* having life; not dead  
**all** *ad.* everything; everyone; the complete  
amount  
**ally** *n.* a nation or person joined with another  
for a special purpose  
**almost** *ad.* a little less than completely  
**alone** *ad.* separated from others  
**along** *ad.* near or on ("along the road")  
**already** *ad.* before now; even now  
**also** *ad.* added to; too  
**although** *conj.* even if it is true that  
**always** *ad.* at all times; every time  
**ambassador** *n.* a nation's highest diplomatic  
representative (to another government)  
**amend** *v.* to add to or to change (a proposal or  
law)  
**ammunition** *n.* the bullets or shells fired from  
guns  
**among** *ad.* in or part of (a group)  
**amount** *n.* the number, size or weight of  
anything  
**anarchy** *n.* a lack of order; lawlessness  
**ancestor** *n.* a family member from the past  
**ancient** *ad.* very old; long ago  
**and** *conj.* also; in addition to; with  
**anger** *n.* a strong emotion against someone or  
something  
**animal** *n.* a living creature that moves, such as  
a dog or cat  
**anniversary** *n.* a yearly celebration  
or observance of an event that happened  
in the past  
**announce** *v.* to make known publicly; to declare  
officially  
**another** *ad.* one more; a different one  
**answer** *n.* a statement produced by a question;  
*v.* to make a statement after being asked  
a question  
**any** *ad.* one or more of no special kind

**apologize** *v.* to express regret for a  
mistake or accident for which one accepts  
responsibility  
**appeal** *v.* to take to a higher court, person or  
group for a decision; to call on somebody  
for help  
**appear** *v.* to show oneself; to come into sight;  
to seem  
**appoint** *v.* to name; to choose ("appoint a  
judge")  
**approve** *v.* to agree with; to agree to support  
**archeology** *n.* the scientific study of past  
human life and activities  
**area** *n.* any place or part of it  
**argue** *v.* to offer reasons for or against  
something; to dispute; to disagree  
**arms** *n.* military equipment; weapons  
**army** *n.* military ground forces  
**around** *ad.* on every side (of)  
**arrest** *v.* to seize a person for legal action; to  
take as a prisoner  
**arrive** *v.* to come to a place, especially at the  
end of a trip  
**art** *n.* expressions or creations by humans, such  
as paintings, music, writing or statues  
**artillery** *n.* big guns  
**as** *conj.* equally ("as fast as"); when; while  
**ash** *n.* the part left after something burns  
**ask** *v.* to question; to say something  
is wanted ("We ask the teacher questions  
every day.")  
**assist** *v.* to help  
**astronaut** *n.* a person who travels in space  
**astronomy** *n.* the scientific study of stars and  
the universe  
**asylum** *n.* political protection  
given by a government to a person from  
another country  
**at** *prep.* in or near ("at the edge"); where  
("look at"); when ("at noon")  
**atmosphere** *n.* the gases surrounding any star  
or planet  
**attach** *v.* to tie together; to connect  
**attack** *n.* a violent attempt to damage, injure  
or kill; *v.* to start a fight  
**attempt** *v.* to work toward something; to try;  
to make an effort  
**attend** *v.* to be present at  
**attention** *n.* close or careful observing of, or  
listening to, someone or something (The  
student paid attention to his teacher.)  
**automobile** *n.* a vehicle with wheels used to  
carry people; a car

**autumn** *n.* the time of the year between summer  
and winter  
**available** *ad.* present and ready for use;  
willing to serve or help. (There was a list  
of available candidates.)  
**average** *n.* something (a number) representing  
the middle; *ad.* common; normal  
**avoid** *v.* to stay away from  
**awake** *ad.* not sleeping  
**award** *n.* an honor or prize for an act or service  
**away** *ad.* not near  
**baby** *n.* a newly born creature  
**back** *n.* the part behind the front; *ad.* the other  
way from forward  
**bad** *ad.* wrong; acting against the law; not good  
**balance** *v.* to make two sides or forces equal  
**ball** *n.* something round  
**balloon** *n.* a  
device of strong, light material that rises  
when filled with gas lighter than air  
**ballot** *n.* a piece of paper used for voting  
**ban** *v.* to not permit; to stop; *n.* an official  
restriction  
**bank** *n.* an organization that keeps and lends  
money  
**bar** *v.* to prevent or block  
**barrier** *n.* anything that blocks or makes an  
action difficult  
**base** *n.* a military center; *v.*  
to establish as a fact ("Her research was  
based on experiments.")  
**battle** *n.* a fight between opposing armed  
forces  
**be** *v.* to live; to happen; to exist  
**beat** *v.* to hit again and again  
**beauty** *n.* that which pleases the eye, ear or  
spirit  
**because** *prep.* for the reason that ("He left  
because he was sick.")  
**become** *v.* to come to be  
**bed** *n.* a sleeping place  
**before** *prep.* earlier  
**begin** *v.* to do the first part of an action; to  
start  
**behavior** *n.* the way in which a person or  
animal acts (The child's behavior was bad  
because he fought with other children.)  
**behind** *ad.* at the back of; in back of  
**believe** *v.* to think; to feel sure of; to accept as  
true; to trust  
**belong** *v.* to be owned by; to be a member of  
**below** *ad.* lower than  
**best** *ad.* the most good  
**betray** *v.* to turn against; to be false to

<b>better</b>	<i>ad.</i> more good than	<b>bridge</b>	<i>n.</i> a structure built over a waterway, valley or road so people and vehicles can cross from one side to the other	<b>cancer</b>	<i>n.</i> a disease in which dangerous cells grow quickly and destroy parts of the body	<b>chemicals</b>	<i>n.</i> elements found in nature or made by people; substances used in the science of chemistry
<b>between</b>	<i>ad.</i> in the space or time that separates; from one to the other ("talks between two nations")	<b>brief</b>	<i>ad.</i> short; not long	<b>candidate</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who seeks or is nominated for an office or an honor	<b>chemistry</b>	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of substances, what they are made of, how they act under different conditions, and how they form other substances
<b>big</b>	<i>ad.</i> of great size; not small	<b>bright</b>	<i>ad.</i> giving much light; strong and clear in color	<b>capital</b>	<i>n.</i> the official center of a government; the city where a country's government is	<b>chief</b>	<i>n.</i> the head or leader of a group; <i>ad.</i> leading; most important
<b>bill</b>	<i>n.</i> a legislative proposal	<b>bring</b>	<i>v.</i> to come with something	<b>capture</b>	<i>v.</i> to make a person or animal a prisoner; to seize or take by force; to get control of	<b>child</b>	<i>n.</i> a baby; a boy or girl
<b>biology</b>	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of life or living things in all their forms	<b>broadcast</b>	<i>v.</i> to send information, stories or music by radio or television; <i>n.</i> a radio or television program	<b>car</b>	<i>n.</i> a vehicle with wheels used to carry people; an automobile; a part of a train	<b>children</b>	<i>n.</i> more than one child
<b>bird</b>	<i>n.</i> a creature that flies	<b>brother</b>	<i>n.</i> a male with the same father or mother as another person	<b>care</b>	<i>v.</i> to like; to protect; to feel worry or interest	<b>choose</b>	<i>v.</i> to decide between two or more
<b>bite</b>	<i>v.</i> to cut with the teeth	<b>brown</b>	<i>ad.</i> having the color like that of coffee	<b>career</b>	<i>n.</i> a chosen profession; a person's working life (The actors career lasted for thirty years.)	<b>circle</b>	<i>n.</i> a closed shape that has all its points equally distant from the center, like an "O"
<b>black</b>	<i>ad.</i> dark; having the color like that of the night sky	<b>budget</b>	<i>n.</i> a spending plan	<b>careful</b>	<i>ad.</i> acting safely; with much thought	<b>citizen</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who is a member of a country by birth or by law
<b>blame</b>	<i>v.</i> to accuse; to hold responsible	<b>build</b>	<i>v.</i> to join materials together to make something	<b>carry</b>	<i>v.</i> to take something or someone from one place to another	<b>city</b>	<i>n.</i> any important large town
<b>bleed</b>	<i>v.</i> to lose blood	<b>building</b>	<i>n.</i> anything built for use as a house, factory, office, school, store or place of entertainment	<b>case (court)</b>	<i>n.</i> a legal action	<b>civil rights</b>	<i>n.</i> the political, economic and social rights given equally to all people of a nation
<b>blind</b>	<i>ad.</i> not able to see	<b>bullet</b>	<i>n.</i> a small piece of metal shot from a gun	<b>case (medical)</b>	<i>n.</i> an incident of disease ("There was only one case of chicken pox at the school.")	<b>civilian</b>	<i>ad.</i> not military
<b>block</b>	<i>v.</i> to stop something from being done; to prevent movement	<b>burn</b>	<i>v.</i> to be on fire; to destroy or damage by fire	<b>catch</b>	<i>v.</i> to seize after a chase; to stop and seize with the hands	<b>claim</b>	<i>v.</i> to say something as a fact
<b>blood</b>	<i>n.</i> red fluid in the body	<b>burst</b>	<i>v.</i> to break open suddenly	<b>cat</b>	<i>n.</i> a small animal that often lives with humans	<b>clash</b>	<i>n.</i> a battle; <i>v.</i> to fight or oppose
<b>blow</b>	<i>v.</i> to move with force, as in air ("The wind blows.")	<b>bury</b>	<i>v.</i> to put into the ground and cover with earth	<b>case (court)</b>	<i>n.</i> a legal action	<b>class</b>	<i>n.</i> a group of students who meet to study the same subject; also, a social or economic group. ("They were members of the middle class.")
<b>blue</b>	<i>ad.</i> having the color like that of a clear sky	<b>bus</b>	<i>n.</i> a public vehicle to carry people	<b>cause</b>	<i>v.</i> to make happen; <i>n.</i> the thing or person that produces a result	<b>clean</b>	<i>v.</i> to make pure; <i>ad.</i> free from dirt or harmful substances ("clean water")
<b>boat</b>	<i>n.</i> something built to travel on water that carries people or goods	<b>business</b>	<i>n.</i> one's work; buying and selling to earn money; trade	<b>ceasefire</b>	<i>n.</i> a halt in fighting, usually by agreement	<b>clear</b>	<i>ad.</i> easy to see or see through; easily understood
<b>body</b>	<i>n.</i> all of a person or animal; the remains of a person or animal	<b>busy</b>	<i>ad.</i> doing something; very active	<b>celebrate</b>	<i>v.</i> to honor a person or event with special activities	<b>clergy</b>	<i>n.</i> a body of officials within a religious organization
<b>boil</b>	<i>v.</i> to heat a liquid until it becomes very hot	<b>but</b>	<i>conj.</i> however; other than; yet	<b>center</b>	<i>n.</i> the middle of something; the place in the middle; a place that is the main point of an activity	<b>climate</b>	<i>n.</i> the normal weather conditions of a place
<b>bomb</b>	<i>n.</i> a device that explodes with great force; <i>v.</i> to attack or destroy with bombs	<b>buy</b>	<i>v.</i> to get by paying something, usually money	<b>century</b>	<i>n.</i> one hundred years	<b>climb</b>	<i>v.</i> to go up or down something by using the feet and sometimes the hands
<b>bone</b>	<i>n.</i> the hard material in the body	<b>by</b>	<i>conj.</i> near; at; next to ("by the road"); from ("a play by William Shakespeare"); not later than ("by midnight")	<b>ceremony</b>	<i>n.</i> an act or series of acts done in a special way established by tradition	<b>clock</b>	<i>n.</i> a device that measures and shows time
<b>book</b>	<i>n.</i> a long written work for reading	<b>cabinet</b>	<i>n.</i> a group of ministers that helps lead a government	<b>chairman</b>	<i>n.</i> a person leading a meeting or an organized group	<b>close</b>	<i>v.</i> to make something not open; <i>ad.</i> near to
<b>border</b>	<i>n.</i> a dividing line between nations	<b>call</b>	<i>v.</i> to give a name to ("I call myself John."); to ask for or request ("They called for an end to the fighting.")	<b>champion</b>	<i>n.</i> the best; the winner	<b>cloth</b>	<i>n.</i> a material made from plants, chemicals, animal hair and other substances
<b>born</b>	<i>v.</i> to come to life; to come into existence	<b>calm</b>	<i>ad.</i> quiet; peaceful; opposite tense	<b>chance</b>	<i>n.</i> a possibility of winning or losing or that something will happen	<b>clothes</b>	<i>n.</i> what people wear
<b>borrow</b>	<i>v.</i> to take as a loan	<b>camera</b>	<i>n.</i> a device for taking pictures	<b>change</b>	<i>v.</i> to make different; to become different	<b>cloud</b>	<i>n.</i> a mass of fog high in the sky
<b>both</b>	<i>ad.</i> not just one of two, but the two together	<b>camp</b>	<i>n.</i> a place with temporary housing	<b>charge</b>	<i>v.</i> to accuse someone of something, usually a crime; <i>n.</i> a statement in which someone is accused of something	<b>coal</b>	<i>n.</i> a solid black substance used as fuel
<b>bottlen.</b>	a container, usually made of glass, to hold liquid	<b>campaign</b>	<i>n.</i> a competition by opposing political candidates seeking support from voters; a connected series of military actions during a war	<b>chase</b>	<i>v.</i> to run or go after someone or something	<b>coalition</b>	<i>n.</i> forces, groups or nations joined together
<b>bottom</b>	<i>ad.</i> the lowest part of something	<b>can</b>	<i>v.</i> to be able to; to have the right to; <i>n.</i> a container used to hold liquid or food, usually made of metal	<b>cheat</b>	<i>v.</i> to get by a trick; to steal from	<b>coast</b>	<i>n.</i> land on the edge of the ocean
<b>box</b>	<i>n.</i> something to put things into; a container, usually made of paper or wood	<b>cancel</b>	<i>v.</i> to end; to stop	<b>cheer</b>	<i>v.</i> to shout approval or praise	<b>coffee</b>	<i>n.</i> a drink made from the plant of the same name

<b>cold</b> <i>ad.</i> not warm; having or feeling great coolness or a low temperature	<b>confirm</b> <i>v.</i> to approve; to say that something is true	<b>cover</b> <i>v.</i> to put something over a person or thing; <i>n.</i> anything that is put over a person or thing	<b>danger</b> <i>n.</i> a strong chance of suffering injury, damage or loss
<b>collapse</b> <i>v.</i> to fall down or inward suddenly; to break down or fail suddenly in strength, health or power. (The building collapsed in the earthquake. The government collapsed after a vote in parliament.)	<b>conflict</b> <i>n.</i> a fight; a battle, especially a long one	<b>cow</b> <i>n.</i> a farm animal used for its milk	<b>dark</b> <i>ad.</i> having little or no light ("The room was dark.")
<b>collect</b> <i>v.</i> to bring or gather together in one place; to demand and receive ("collect taxes")	<b>congratulate</b> <i>v.</i> to praise a person or to express pleasure for success or good luck	<b>crash</b> <i>v.</i> to fall violently; to hit with great force	<b>date</b> <i>n.</i> an expression of time; a day, month and year
<b>college</b> <i>n.</i> a small university	<b>Congress</b> <i>n.</i> the organization of people elected to make the laws of the United States (the House of Representatives and the Senate); a similar organization in other countries	<b>create</b> <i>v.</i> to make; to give life or form to	<b>daughter</b> <i>n.</i> a person's female child
<b>colony</b> <i>n.</i> land controlled by another country or government	<b>connect</b> <i>v.</i> to join one thing to another; to unite; to link	<b>creature</b> <i>n.</i> any living being; any animal or human	<b>day</b> <i>n.</i> twenty-four hours; the hours of sunlight
<b>color</b> <i>n.</i> the different effects of light on the eye, making blue, red, brown, black, yellow and others	<b>conservative</b> <i>n.</i> one who usually supports tradition and opposes great change	<b>credit</b> <i>n.</i> an agreement that payments will be made at a later time	<b>dead</b> <i>ad.</i> not living
<b>combine</b> <i>v.</i> to mix or bring together	<b>consider</b> <i>v.</i> to give thought to; to think about carefully	<b>crew</b> <i>n.</i> a group of people working together	<b>deaf</b> <i>ad.</i> not able to hear
<b>come</b> <i>v.</i> to move toward; to arrive	<b>constitution</b> <i>n.</i> the written general laws and ideas that form a nation's system of government	<b>crime</b> <i>n.</i> an act that violates a law	<b>deal</b> <i>v.</i> to have to do with ("The talks will deal with the problem of pollution."); to buy or sell ("Her company deals in plastic.")
<b>command</b> <i>v.</i> to order; to have power over something	<b>contact</b> <i>n.</i> the act of touching or being close to a person or thing (He was in contact with animals that had the disease.) <i>v.</i> to meet or communicate with (He wanted to contact his local official.)	<b>criminal</b> <i>n.</i> a person who is responsible for a crime	<b>debate</b> <i>v.</i> to argue for or against something; <i>n.</i> a public discussion or argument
<b>comment</b> <i>v.</i> to say something about; to express an opinion about something	<b>contain</b> <i>v.</i> to hold; to include	<b>crisis</b> <i>n.</i> an extremely important time when something may become much better or worse; a dangerous situation	<b>debt</b> <i>n.</i> something that is owed; the condition of owing
<b>committee</b> <i>n.</i> a group of people given special work	<b>container</b> <i>n.</i> a box, bottle or can used to hold something	<b>criticize</b> <i>v.</i> to say what is wrong with something or someone; to condemn; to judge	<b>decide</b> <i>v.</i> to choose; to settle; to judge
<b>common</b> <i>ad.</i> usual; same for all ("a common purpose")	<b>continent</b> <i>n.</i> any of the seven great land areas of the world	<b>crops</b> <i>n.</i> plants that are grown and gathered for food, such as grains, fruits and vegetables	<b>declare</b> <i>v.</i> to say; to make a statement
<b>communicate</b> <i>v.</i> to tell; to give or exchange information	<b>continue</b> <i>v.</i> to go on doing or being	<b>cross</b> <i>v.</i> to go from one side to another; to go across	<b>decrease</b> <i>v.</i> to make less in size or amount
<b>community</b> <i>n.</i> a group of people living together in one place or area	<b>control</b> <i>v.</i> to direct; to have power over	<b>crowd</b> <i>n.</i> a large number of people gathered in one place	<b>deep</b> <i>ad.</i> going far down; a long way from top to bottom
<b>company</b> <i>n.</i> a business organized for trade, industrial or other purposes	<b>convention</b> <i>n.</i> a large meeting for a special purpose	<b>crush</b> <i>v.</i> to damage or destroy by great weight; to defeat completely	<b>defeat</b> <i>v.</i> to cause to lose in a battle or struggle; <i>n.</i> a loss; the condition of having lost
<b>compare</b> <i>v.</i> to examine what is different or similar	<b>cook</b> <i>v.</i> to heat food before eating it	<b>cry</b> <i>v.</i> to express or show sorrow or pain	<b>defend</b> <i>v.</i> to guard or fight against attack; to protect
<b>compete</b> <i>v.</i> to try to do as well as, or better than, another or others	<b>cool</b> <i>ad.</i> almost cold	<b>culture</b> <i>n.</i> all the beliefs, traditions and arts of a group or population	<b>deficit</b> <i>n.</i> a shortage that results when spending is greater than earnings, or imports are greater than exports
<b>complete</b> <i>ad.</i> having all parts; ended or finished	<b>cooperate</b> <i>v.</i> to act or work together	<b>cure</b> <i>v.</i> to improve health; to make well ("The doctor can cure the disease."); <i>n.</i> something that makes a sick person well ("Antibiotics are a cure for infection.")	<b>define</b> <i>v.</i> to give the meaning of; to explain
<b>complex</b> <i>ad.</i> of or having many parts that are difficult to understand; not simple	<b>copy</b> <i>v.</i> to make something exactly like another; <i>n.</i> something made to look exactly like another	<b>curfew</b> <i>n.</i> an order to people to stay off the streets or to close their businesses	<b>degree</b> <i>n.</i> a measure of temperature
<b>compromise</b> <i>n.</i> the settlement of an argument where each side agrees to accept less than first demanded	<b>corn</b> <i>n.</i> a food grain	<b>current</b> <i>n.</i> movement of air, water or electricity; <i>ad.</i> belonging to the present time ("She found the report in a current publication.")	<b>delay</b> <i>v.</i> to decide to do something at a later time; to postpone; to cause to be late
<b>computer</b> <i>n.</i> an electronic machine for storing and organizing information, and for communicating with others	<b>correct</b> <i>ad.</i> true; free from mistakes; <i>v.</i> to change to what is right	<b>custom</b> <i>n.</i> a long-established belief or activity of a people	<b>delegate</b> <i>n.</i> one sent to act for another; one who represents another
<b>concern</b> <i>n.</i> interest, worry ("express concern about"); <i>v.</i> to fear ("to be concerned")	<b>corruption</b> <i>n.</i> actions taken to gain money or power that are legally or morally wrong	<b>customs</b> <i>n.</i> taxes on imports	<b>demand</b> <i>v.</i> to ask by ordering; to ask with force
<b>condemn</b> <i>v.</i> to say a person or action is wrong or bad	<b>cost</b> <i>n.</i> the price or value of something ("The cost of the book is five dollars."); <i>v.</i> to be valued at ("The book costs five dollars.")	<b>cut</b> <i>v.</i> to divide or injure with a sharp tool; to make less; to reduce	<b>democracy</b> <i>n.</i> the system of government in which citizens vote to choose leaders or to make other important decisions
<b>condition</b> <i>n.</i> something declared necessary to complete an agreement; a person's health	<b>cotton</b> <i>n.</i> a material made from a plant of the same name	<b>dam</b> <i>n.</i> a wall built across a river to hold back flowing water	<b>demonstrate</b> <i>v.</i> to make a public show of opinions or feelings ("The crowd demonstrated in support of human rights."); to explain by using examples ("The teacher demonstrated the idea with an experiment.")
<b>conference</b> <i>n.</i> a meeting	<b>count</b> <i>v.</i> to speak or add numbers	<b>damage</b> <i>v.</i> to cause injury or destruction; <i>n.</i> harm; hurt or injury, usually to things	<b>denounce</b> <i>v.</i> to accuse of being wrong or evil; to criticize severely
	<b>country</b> <i>n.</i> a nation; the territory of a nation; land away from cities	<b>dance</b> <i>v.</i> to move the body and feet to music; <i>n.</i> a series of steps, usually to music	<b>deny</b> <i>v.</i> to declare that something is not true; to refuse a request
	<b>court</b> <i>n.</i> where trials take place; where judges make decisions about law		<b>depend</b> <i>v.</i> to need help and support
			<b>deplore</b> <i>v.</i> to regret strongly; to express sadness

<b>deploy</b>	<i>v.</i> to move forces or weapons into positions for action	<b>discrimination</b>	<i>n.</i> unfair treatment or consideration based on opinions about a whole group instead of on the qualities of an individual. (He was accused of discrimination against people from other countries.)	<b>dust</b>	<i>n.</i> pieces of matter so small that they can float in the air	<b>enemy</b>	<i>n.</i> a person opposing or hating another; a person or people of the other side in a war
<b>depression</b>	<i>n.</i> severe unhappiness; a period of reduced business and economic activity during which many people lose their jobs	<b>discuss</b>	<i>v.</i> to talk about; to exchange ideas	<b>duty</b>	<i>n.</i> one's job or responsibility; what one must do because it is right and just	<b>energy</b>	<i>n.</i> power used to do work, usually with machines; the ability and willingness to be active
<b>describe</b>	<i>v.</i> to give a word picture of something; to give details of something	<b>disease</b>	<i>n.</i> a sickness in living things, often caused by viruses, germs or bacteria	<b>each</b>	<i>ad.</i> every one by itself	<b>enforce</b>	<i>v.</i> to make something be done
<b>desert</b>	<i>n.</i> a dry area of land	<b>dismiss</b>	<i>v.</i> to send away; to refuse to consider	<b>early</b>	<i>ad.</i> at or near the beginning, especially the beginning of the day; opposite late	<b>engine</b>	<i>n.</i> a machine that uses energy to cause movement or to do work
<b>design</b>	<i>v.</i> to plan or create plans for	<b>dispute</b>	<i>v.</i> to oppose strongly by argument; <i>n.</i> an angry debate	<b>earn</b>	<i>v.</i> to be paid in return for work done	<b>engineer</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who designs engines, machines, roads, bridges or railroads
<b>desire</b>	<i>v.</i> to want very much; to wish for	<b>dissident</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who strongly disagrees with his or her government	<b>earth</b>	<i>n.</i> the planet we all live on; the ground or soil	<b>enjoy</b>	<i>v.</i> to be pleased or satisfied by something
<b>destroy</b>	<i>v.</i> to break into pieces; to end the existence of	<b>distance</b>	<i>n.</i> the amount of space between two places or objects ("The distance from my house to your house is two kilometers.")	<b>earthquake</b>	<i>n.</i> a sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface	<b>enough</b>	<i>ad.</i> as much as necessary; <i>pro.</i> the amount needed
<b>detail</b>	<i>n.</i> a small part of something; a small piece of information	<b>dive</b>	<i>v.</i> to jump into water head first	<b>ease</b>	<i>v.</i> to reduce; to make less difficult	<b>enter</b>	<i>v.</i> to come or go into
<b>detain</b>	<i>v.</i> to keep or hold (The police detained several suspects for questioning.)	<b>divide</b>	<i>v.</i> to separate into two or more parts	<b>east</b>	<i>n.</i> the direction from which the sun rises	<b>environment</b>	<i>n.</i> all surrounding things, conditions and influences that affect life; the natural world of land, sea, air, plants and animals
<b>develop</b>	<i>v.</i> to grow; to create; to experience progress	<b>do</b>	<i>v.</i> to act; to make an effort	<b>easy</b>	<i>ad.</i> not difficult; not hard to do	<b>equal</b>	<i>ad.</i> the same in amount, size, weight or value; having the same rights
<b>device</b>	<i>n.</i> a piece of equipment made for a special purpose	<b>doctor</b>	<i>n.</i> a person trained in medicine to treat sick people	<b>eat</b>	<i>v.</i> to take food into the body through the mouth	<b>equipment</b>	<i>n.</i> things, tools or machines needed for a purpose or activity
<b>dictator</b>	<i>n.</i> a ruler with complete power	<b>document</b>	<i>n.</i> an official piece of paper with facts written on it, used as proof or support of something	<b>ecology</b>	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of the environment and links among living and material things	<b>escape</b>	<i>v.</i> to get free; to get away from; to get out of
<b>die</b>	<i>v.</i> to become dead; to stop living; to end	<b>dog</b>	<i>n.</i> a small animal that often lives with humans	<b>economy</b>	<i>n.</i> the system by which money, industry and trade are organized	<b>especially</b>	<i>ad.</i> more than others ("We liked the food, especially the fish.")
<b>diet</b>	<i>n.</i> usual daily food and drink	<b>dollar</b>	<i>n.</i> United States money, one hundred cents	<b>edge</b>	<i>n.</i> the line where something ends or begins	<b>establish</b>	<i>v.</i> to bring into existence; to create
<b>different</b>	<i>ad.</i> not the same	<b>donate</b>	<i>v.</i> to present something as a gift to an organization, country or cause. (She donated money to the Red Cross to help survivors of the earthquake.)	<b>education</b>	<i>n.</i> the act of teaching	<b>estimate</b>	<i>v.</i> to form an opinion about a value, size or amount using less than complete information
<b>difficult</b>	<i>ad.</i> not easy; hard to do, make or carry out	<b>door</b>	<i>n.</i> an opening for entering or leaving a building or room	<b>effect</b>	<i>n.</i> the result or change caused by something ("The storm had a serious effect on the economy.")	<b>ethnic</b>	<i>ad.</i> of or concerning people belonging to a large group because of their race, religion, language, tribe or where their ancestors lived
<b>dig</b>	<i>v.</i> to make a hole in the ground	<b>double</b>	<i>v.</i> to increase two times as much in size, strength or number	<b>effort</b>	<i>n.</i> an attempt; the work necessary to do something	<b>evaporate</b>	<i>v.</i> to change from a liquid into a gas
<b>dinner</b>	<i>n.</i> the main amount of food eaten at a usual time ("The family had its dinner at noon."); a special event that includes food ("The official dinner took place at the White House.")	<b>dream</b>	<i>v.</i> to have a picture or story in the mind during sleep; <i>n.</i> a picture or story in the mind during sleep; a happy idea about the future	<b>egg</b>	<i>n.</i> the rounded object containing unborn young produced by female birds, fish or reptiles; a single cell in a female person or animal that can develop into a baby	<b>even</b>	<i>ad.</i> in a way not thought possible ("They survived, even though the building was destroyed.")
<b>diplomat</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who represents his or her government in dealing with another government	<b>drink</b>	<i>v.</i> to take liquid into the body through the mouth	<b>embassy</b>	<i>n.</i> the offices of an ambassador and his or her assistants	<b>event</b>	<i>n.</i> that which happens, especially something of importance
<b>direct</b>	<i>v.</i> to lead; to aim or show the way ("He directed me to the theater."); <i>ad.</i> straight to something; not through some other person or thing ("The path is direct.")	<b>drive</b>	<i>v.</i> to control a moving vehicle	<b>embryo</b>	<i>n.</i> a human or animal in the earliest stages of its development	<b>ever</b>	<i>ad.</i> at any time
<b>direction</b>	<i>n.</i> the way (east, west, north, south); where someone or something came from or went to	<b>drop</b>	<i>v.</i> to fall or let fall; to go lower	<b>emergency</b>	<i>n.</i> an unexpected and dangerous situation demanding quick action	<b>every</b>	<i>ad.</i> each one; all
<b>dirty</b>	<i>n.</i> earth or soil	<b>drown</b>	<i>v.</i> to die under water	<b>electricity</b>	<i>n.</i> a form of energy that flows through wires to provide heat and light, and power to machines	<b>evidence</b>	<i>n.</i> material or facts that prove something; a reason for believing
<b>disappear</b>	<i>v.</i> to become unseen; to no longer exist	<b>drug</b>	<i>n.</i> anything used as a medicine or in making medicine; a chemical substance used to ease pain or to affect the mind	<b>emotion</b>	<i>n.</i> a strong feeling such as love, hate, fear or sadness	<b>evil</b>	<i>ad.</i> not good; extremely bad
<b>disarm</b>	<i>v.</i> to take away weapons; to no longer keep weapons; to make a bomb harmless by removing its exploding device	<b>dry</b>	<i>ad.</i> not wet; without rain	<b>employ</b>	<i>v.</i> to give work in return for wages	<b>exact</b>	<i>ad.</i> having no mistakes; correct in every detail
<b>disaster</b>	<i>n.</i> an event causing widespread destruction or loss of life, such as an earthquake or plane crash	<b>during</b>	<i>ad.</i> through the whole time; while (something is happening)	<b>empty</b>	<i>ad.</i> having nothing inside; <i>v.</i> to remove everything	<b>examine</b>	<i>v.</i> to study closely
<b>discover</b>	<i>v.</i> to find or learn something			<b>end</b>	<i>v.</i> to stop; to finish; <i>n.</i> the part which comes last	<b>example</b>	<i>n.</i> a part that shows what the rest of a thing or group is like
						<b>excellent</b>	<i>ad.</i> extremely good
						<b>except</b>	<i>prep.</i> but for

<b>exchange</b> <i>v.</i> to trade; to give or receive one thing for another	<b>factory</b> <i>n.</i> a building or group of buildings where goods are made	thin piece of material for making pictures with a camera; a movie	<b>food</b> <i>n.</i> that which is taken in by all living things for energy, strength and growth
<b>excuse</b> <i>v.</i> to take away blame; to pardon; to forgive; <i>n.</i> a reason (sometimes false) for an action	<b>fail</b> <i>v.</i> to not succeed; to not reach a goal	<b>final</b> <i>ad.</i> at the end; last	<b>fool</b> <i>v.</i> to make someone believe something that is not true; to trick; <i>n.</i> a person who is tricked easily
<b>execute</b> <i>v.</i> to kill	<b>fair</b> <i>ad.</i> just; honest; what is right	<b>financial</b> <i>ad.</i> of or about the system that includes the use of money, credit, investments and banks	<b>foot</b> <i>n.</i> the bottom part of the leg; the part of the body that touches the ground when a person or animal walks
<b>exercise</b> <i>n.</i> an activity or effort for the purpose of improving the body or to stay in good health	<b>fall</b> <i>v.</i> to go down quickly; to come down; to drop to the ground or a lower position	<b>find</b> <i>v.</i> to discover or learn something by searching or by accident; to decide a court case ("The jury finds the man guilty of murder.")	<b>for</b> <i>prep.</i> because of ("He is famous for his work."); in exchange ("Give me one dollar for the book."); through space or time ("They travelled for one hour."); representative of ("I speak for all people."); to be employed by ("She works for a computer company.")
<b>exile</b> <i>v.</i> to force a person to leave his or her country; to expel; <i>n.</i> a person who is forced to leave his or her country	<b>false</b> <i>ad.</i> not true; not correct	<b>finen.</b> a payment ordered by a court to punish someone for a crime; <i>ad.</i> very good; very small or thin	<b>force</b> <i>v.</i> to make someone do something or make something happen by using power; <i>n.</i> power, strength; strength used against a person or object; military power of a nation; a military group
<b>exist</b> <i>v.</i> to be; to live	<b>family</b> <i>n.</i> the group that includes children and their parents	<b>finish</b> <i>v.</i> to complete; to end	<b>foreign</b> <i>ad.</i> of, about or from another nation; not from one's own place or country
<b>expand</b> <i>v.</i> to make larger; to grow larger	<b>famous</b> <i>ad.</i> known very well to many people	<b>fire</b> <i>v.</i> to shoot a gun; <i>n.</i> the heat and light produced by something burning	<b>forest</b> <i>n.</i> a place of many trees
<b>expect</b> <i>v.</i> to think or believe that something will happen; to wait for an event	<b>fan</b> <i>n.</i> a person who actively supports a sport, activity or performer (The baseball fan attended every game his team played.)	<b>fireworks</b> <i>n.</i> rockets producing bright fire in the sky, used in holiday celebrations	<b>forget</b> <i>v.</i> to not remember
<b>expel</b> <i>v.</i> to force out; to remove from; to send away	<b>far</b> <i>ad.</i> at, to or from a great distance	<b>firm</b> <i>ad.</i> not easily moved or changed ("She is firm in her opinion.")	<b>forgive</b> <i>v.</i> to pardon; to excuse; to remove guilt
<b>experience</b> <i>v.</i> to live through an event, situation or condition ("She experienced great pain."); <i>n.</i> something that one has done or lived through ("The experience caused her great pain.")	<b>farm</b> <i>n.</i> land used to grow crops and animals for food	<b>first</b> <i>ad.</i> coming before all others	<b>form</b> <i>v.</i> to make; to start; to shape ("They formed a swim team."); <i>n.</i> a kind ("Swimming is a form of exercise.")
<b>experiment</b> <i>v.</i> to test; <i>n.</i> a test or trial carried out to prove if an idea is true or false, or to discover something	<b>fast</b> <i>ad.</i> moving or working at great speed; quick	<b>fish</b> <i>n.</i> a creature that lives and can breathe in water	<b>former</b> <i>ad.</i> earlier in time; not now
<b>expert</b> <i>n.</i> a person with special knowledge or training	<b>fat</b> <i>n.</i> tissue in the bodies of humans and animals used to store energy and to keep warm; <i>ad.</i> thick; heavy	<b>fit</b> <i>v.</i> to be of the correct size or shape ("These shoes fit my feet.")	<b>forward</b> <i>ad.</i> the direction in front of; toward the front
<b>explain</b> <i>v.</i> to give reasons for; to make clear; to tell about; to tell the meaning	<b>father</b> <i>n.</i> the male parent; a man who has a child or children	<b>fix</b> <i>v.</i> to make good or right again	<b>free</b> <i>v.</i> to release; <i>ad.</i> not controlled by another or by outside forces; not in prison; independent; not limited by rules; without cost
<b>explode</b> <i>v.</i> to break apart violently with a loud noise, like a bomb	<b>favorite</b> <i>ad.</i> liked more than others (Ice cream was her favorite food.)	<b>flag</b> <i>n.</i> a piece of colored cloth used to represent a nation, government or organization	<b>freedom</b> <i>n.</i> the condition of being free
<b>explore</b> <i>v.</i> to travel in a place that is not well known to learn more about it; to make a careful search; to examine closely	<b>fear</b> <i>v.</i> to be afraid; to worry that something bad is near or may happen ("He feared falling down."); <i>n.</i> a strong emotion when there is danger or trouble ("He had a fear that he would fall down.")	<b>flat</b> <i>ad.</i> smooth; having no high places	<b>freeze</b> <i>v.</i> to cause or to become very cold; to make or to become hard by cold
<b>export</b> <i>v.</i> to send to another country; <i>n.</i> something sent to another country, usually for sale	<b>federal</b> <i>ad.</i> of or having to do with a national or central government	<b>flee</b> <i>v.</i> to run away from	<b>fresh</b> <i>ad.</i> newly made or gathered; recent
<b>express</b> <i>v.</i> to say clearly	<b>feed</b> <i>v.</i> to give food to	<b>float</b> <i>v.</i> to be on water without sinking; to move or be moved gently on water or through air	<b>friend</b> <i>n.</i> a person one likes and trusts
<b>extend</b> <i>v.</i> to stretch out in area or length; to continue for a longer time	<b>feel</b> <i>v.</i> to have or experience an emotion; to know by touching	<b>flood</b> <i>v.</i> to cover with water; <i>n.</i> the movement of water out of a river, lake or ocean onto land	<b>frighten</b> <i>v.</i> to cause great fear
<b>extra</b> <i>ad.</i> more than normal, expected or necessary	<b>female</b> <i>n.</i> a woman or girl; the sex that gives birth; <i>ad.</i> of or about women	<b>floor</b> <i>n.</i> the bottom part of a room for walking on ("The book fell to the floor."); the level of a building ("The fire was on the first floor.")	<b>from</b> <i>prep.</i> having a person, place or thing as a beginning or cause ("It is a message from the president."); at a place distant, not near ("The school is five kilometers from my home."); because of ("He is suffering from cancer.")
<b>extraordinary</b> <i>ad.</i> far greater or better than the usual or normal	<b>fence</b> <i>n.</i> something around an area of land to keep animals or people in or out	<b>flow</b> <i>v.</i> to move like a liquid	<b>front</b> <i>n.</i> the forward part; the opposite of back; the beginning; the first part
<b>extreme</b> <i>ad.</i> more than the usual or accepted	<b>fertile</b> <i>ad.</i> rich in production of plants or animals; producing much	<b>flower</b> <i>n.</i> the colored part of plants that carry seeds	<b>fruit</b> <i>n.</i> food from trees and plants
<b>extremist</b> <i>n.</i> a person with strong religious or political beliefs who acts in an extreme or violent way	<b>few</b> <i>ad.</i> not many; a small number of	<b>fluid</b> <i>n.</i> any substance that can flow, such as a liquid	<b>fuel</b> <i>n.</i> any substance burned to create heat or power
<b>face</b> <i>n.</i> the front of the head: eyes, nose, mouth; <i>v.</i> to look toward; to turn toward; to have before you, such as a problem or danger	<b>field</b> <i>n.</i> an area of open land, usually used to grow crops or to raise animals	<b>fly</b> <i>v.</i> to move through the air with wings, like a bird or airplane; to travel in an airplane or flying vehicle	
<b>fact</b> <i>n.</i> something known or proved to be true	<b>fierce</b> <i>ad.</i> extremely strong; violent; angry	<b>fog</b> <i>n.</i> a mass of wet air that is difficult to see through; a cloud close to the ground	
	<b>fight</b> <i>v.</i> to use violence or force; to attempt to defeat or destroy an enemy; <i>n.</i> the use of force; a battle	<b>follow</b> <i>v.</i> to come or go after; to accept the rule or power of; to obey	
	<b>fill</b> <i>v.</i> to put or pour something into a container until there is space for no more		
	<b>film</b> <i>v.</i> to record something so it can be seen again; to make a motion picture or movie; <i>n.</i> a		

<b>full</b> <i>ad.</i> containing as much as a person or thing can hold; complete	<b>government</b> <i>n.</i> a system of governing; the organization of people that rules a country, city or area	<b>hat</b> <i>n.</i> a head cover	<b>home</b> <i>n.</i> the building where a person lives, especially with family; the place where one was born or comes from; the area or country where one lives
<b>fun</b> <i>n.</i> anything that is pleasing and causes happiness	<b>grain</b> <i>n.</i> the seed of grass plants used for food, such as wheat, rice and corn; those plants that produce the seeds	<b>hate</b> <i>v.</i> to have strong emotions against; to consider as an enemy; opposite love	<b>honest</b> <i>ad.</i> truthful; able to be trusted
<b>funeral</b> <i>n.</i> a ceremony held in connection with the burial or burning of the dead	<b>grass</b> <i>n.</i> a plant with long, narrow, green leaves	<b>have</b> <i>v.</i> to possess; to own; to hold	<b>honor</b> <i>v.</i> to obey; to show strong, good feelings for ("to honor one's parents"); <i>n.</i> an award; an act of giving special recognition ("He received many honors for his efforts to help others.")
<b>future</b> <i>n.</i> time after now ("We can talk about it in the future."); <i>ad.</i> in the time to come ("All future meetings will be held in this room.")	<b>gray</b> <i>ad.</i> having the color like that made by mixing black and white	<b>he</b> <i>pro.</i> the boy or man who is being spoken about	<b>hope</b> <i>v.</i> to expect; to believe there is a good chance that something will happen as wanted; to want something to happen
<b>gain</b> <i>v.</i> to get possession of; to get more; to increase	<b>great</b> <i>ad.</i> very large or more than usual in size or number; very good; important	<b>head</b> <i>v.</i> to lead; to command; <i>n.</i> leader; chief; the top part of something; the highest position	<b>horrible</b> <i>ad.</i> causing great fear; terrible
<b>game</b> <i>n.</i> an activity with rules in which people or teams play or compete, usually sports	<b>green</b> <i>ad.</i> having the color like that made by mixing yellow and blue; having the color like that of growing leaves and grass	<b>headquarters</b> <i>n.</i> the center from which orders are given; the main offices of a business or organization	<b>horse</b> <i>n.</i> a large animal often used for racing, riding or farm work
<b>gas</b> <i>n.</i> any substance that is not solid or liquid; any substance that burns to provide heat, light or power	<b>grind</b> <i>v.</i> to reduce to small pieces by crushing	<b>heal</b> <i>v.</i> to return to good health; to cure; to become well	<b>hospital</b> <i>n.</i> a place where sick or injured people are given medical care
<b>gather</b> <i>v.</i> to bring or come together into a group or place; to collect	<b>ground</b> <i>n.</i> land; the earth's surface; soil	<b>health</b> <i>n.</i> the general condition of the body and mind; the condition of being free from sickness or disease	<b>hostage</b> <i>n.</i> a person captured and held as a guarantee that a demand or promise will be honored
<b>general</b> <i>n.</i> a high military leader; <i>ad.</i> without details; affecting or including all or almost all	<b>group</b> <i>n.</i> a number of people or things together; a gathering of people working for a common purpose	<b>hear</b> <i>v.</i> to receive sound through the ears; to receive news about	<b>hostile</b> <i>ad.</i> ready to fight; ready for war
<b>generation</b> <i>n.</i> a group of individuals born and living at about the same time. ("The mother and daughter represented two generations.")	<b>grow</b> <i>v.</i> to develop or become bigger; to increase in size or amount	<b>heat</b> <i>v.</i> to make hot or warm; <i>n.</i> great warmth; that which is produced by burning fuel; energy from the sun	<b>hot</b> <i>ad.</i> having or feeling great heat or a high temperature
<b>genocide</b> <i>n.</i> a plan of action to kill or destroy a national, religious, racial or ethnic group	<b>guarantee</b> <i>v.</i> to promise a result; to promise that something will happen	<b>heavy</b> <i>ad.</i> having much weight; not easy to lift; of great amount or force	<b>hotel</b> <i>n.</i> a building with rooms, and often food, for travellers
<b>gentle</b> <i>ad.</i> soft; kind; not rough or violent	<b>guard</b> <i>v.</i> to watch and protect a person, place or thing ("He guards the president."); <i>n.</i> a person or thing that watches or protects ("He is a prison guard.")	<b>helicopter</b> <i>n.</i> a machine without wings that can fly up or down or remain in one place above the ground	<b>hour</b> <i>n.</i> a measure of time; sixty minutes
<b>get</b> <i>v.</i> to receive; to gain; to go and bring back; to become; to become the owner of	<b>guerrilla</b> <i>n.</i> a person who fights as part of an unofficial army, usually against an official army or police	<b>help</b> <i>v.</i> to give support; to assist; to make easier; <i>n.</i> support; aid	<b>house</b> <i>n.</i> a building in which people live; a country's parliament or lawmaking group ("House of Representatives")
<b>gift</b> <i>n.</i> something given without cost	<b>guide</b> <i>v.</i> to lead to; to show the way; <i>n.</i> one who shows the way	<b>here</b> <i>ad.</i> in, to or at this place	<b>how</b> <i>ad.</i> in what way; to what amount
<b>girl</b> <i>n.</i> a young female person	<b>guilty</b> <i>ad.</i> having done something wrong or in violation of a law; responsible for a bad action	<b>hero</b> <i>n.</i> a person honored for being brave or wise	<b>however</b> <i>conj.</i> yet; but
<b>give</b> <i>v.</i> to present to another to keep without receiving payment	<b>gun</b> <i>n.</i> a weapon that shoots bullets	<b>hide</b> <i>v.</i> to prevent from being seen or found; to make secret	<b>huge</b> <i>ad.</i> very big; of great size
<b>glass</b> <i>n.</i> a hard, clear material that is easily broken, used most often for windows or for containers to hold liquids	<b>hair</b> <i>n.</i> the fine material that grows from the skin, especially from the head	<b>high</b> <i>ad.</i> tall; far up; far above the ground; important; above others	<b>human</b> <i>ad.</i> of or about people
<b>go</b> <i>v.</i> to move from one place to another; to leave	<b>half</b> <i>n.</i> one of two equal parts of something	<b>hijack</b> <i>v.</i> to seize or take control of a vehicle by force	<b>humor</b> <i>n.</i> the ability to understand, enjoy or express what makes people laugh
<b>goal</b> <i>n.</i> that toward which an effort is directed; that which is aimed at; the end of a trip or race	<b>halt</b> <i>v.</i> to come or cause to come to a stop; to stop	<b>hill</b> <i>n.</i> a small mountain	<b>hunger</b> <i>n.</i> the need for food
<b>god</b> <i>n.</i> the spirit that is honored as creator of all things ("They believe in God."); a spirit or being believed in many religions to have special powers	<b>hang</b> <i>v.</i> to place something so the highest part is supported and the lower part is not; to kill by hanging	<b>history</b> <i>n.</i> the written record or description of past events; the study of the past	<b>hunt</b> <i>v.</i> to search for animals to capture or kill them; to seek; to try to find
<b>gold</b> <i>n.</i> a highly valued yellow metal	<b>happen</b> <i>v.</i> to become a fact or event; to take place	<b>hit</b> <i>v.</i> to strike; to touch with force	<b>hurry</b> <i>v.</i> to do or go fast
<b>good</b> <i>ad.</i> pleasing; helpful; kind; correct; not bad	<b>happy</b> <i>ad.</i> pleased; satisfied; feeling good; not sad	<b>hold</b> <i>v.</i> to carry or support, usually in the hands or arms; to keep in one position; to keep as a prisoner; to contain; to possess; to occupy; to organize and be involved in ("The two sides hold talks this week.")	<b>hurt</b> <i>v.</i> to cause pain, injury or damage
<b>goods</b> <i>n.</i> things owned or made to be sold	<b>hard</b> <i>ad.</i> not easily cut or broken; solid; difficult to do or understand; needing much effort or force	<b>hole</b> <i>n.</i> an opening; a torn or broken place in something	<b>husband</b> <i>n.</i> a man who is married
<b>govern</b> <i>v.</i> to control; to rule by military or political power	<b>harm</b> <i>v.</i> to injure; to damage; <i>n.</i> damage; hurt	<b>holiday</b> <i>n.</i> a day when one does not work; a day on which no work is done to honor or remember a person or event	<b>I</b> <i>pro.</i> the person speaking
	<b>harvest</b> <i>v.</i> to gather crops; <i>n.</i> the crop after it is gathered	<b>holy</b> <i>ad.</i> greatly honored in religion	<b>ice</b> <i>n.</i> frozen water
			<b>idea</b> <i>n.</i> a thought or picture in the mind; a belief
			<b>identify</b> <i>v.</i> to recognize someone or something and to say who or what they are
			<b>if</b> <i>conj.</i> on condition; provided that ("I will go if you go.")
			<b>ignore</b> <i>v.</i> to pay no attention to or refuse to consider (The president ignored the protesters outside his office.)

<b>illegal</b> <i>ad.</i> not legal; in violation of a law	<b>insult</b> <i>v.</i> to say something or to do something that makes another person angry or dishonored	<b>join</b> <i>v.</i> to put together or come together; to become part of or a member of	ers; the only one remaining ("She is the last person in line.")
<b>imagine</b> <i>v.</i> to make a picture in the mind; to form an idea	<b>intelligence</b> <i>n.</i> the ability to think or learn; information gathered by spying	<b>joint</b> <i>ad.</i> shared by two or more	<b>late</b> <i>ad.</i> after the correct time; near the end; opposite early
<b>immediate</b> <i>ad.</i> without delay; very near in time or place	<b>intelligent</b> <i>ad.</i> quick to understand or learn	<b>joke</b> <i>n.</i> something done or said to cause others to laugh	<b>laugh</b> <i>v.</i> to make sounds to express pleasure or happy feelings
<b>immigrant</b> <i>n.</i> a person who arrives in a country to live there	<b>intense</b> <i>ad.</i> very strong; extremely serious	<b>judge</b> <i>v.</i> to form an opinion about; to decide a question, especially a legal one; <i>n.</i> a public official who decides problems of law in a court	<b>launch</b> <i>v.</i> to put into operation; to begin; to send into the air or space
<b>import</b> <i>v.</i> to bring from another country; <i>n.</i> something brought from another country, usually for sale	<b>interest</b> <i>n.</i> what is important to someone ("He acted to protect his interests." "She had a great interest in painting."); a share in owning a business; money paid for the use of money borrowed	<b>jump</b> <i>v.</i> to push down on the feet and move up quickly into the air	<b>law</b> <i>n.</i> all or any rules made by a government
<b>important</b> <i>ad.</i> having great meaning, value or power	<b>interfere</b> <i>v.</i> to get in the way of; to work against; to take part in the activities of others, especially when not asked to do so	<b>jury</b> <i>n.</i> a group of people chosen to decide what is true in a trial	<b>lead</b> <i>v.</i> to show the way; to command; to control; to go first
<b>improve</b> <i>v.</i> to make better; to become better	<b>international</b> <i>ad.</i> of or about more than one nation or many nations; of the whole world	<b>just</b> <i>ad.</i> only ("Help me for just a minute."); very shortly before or after the present ("He just left."); at the same time ("He left just as I came in."); what is right or fair ("The law is just, in my opinion.")	<b>leak</b> <i>v.</i> to come out of or to escape through a small opening or hole (usually a gas or liquid)
<b>in</b> <i>prep.</i> inside; held by; contained by; surrounded by; during	<b>Internet</b> <i>n.</i> the extensive communications system that connects computers around the world	<b>justice</b> <i>n.</i> the quality of being right, fair or lawful	<b>learn</b> <i>v.</i> to get knowledge about; to come to know a fact or facts
<b>incident</b> <i>n.</i> an event or something that happens	<b>intervene</b> <i>v.</i> to come between; to come between in order to settle or solve	<b>keep</b> <i>v.</i> to possess; to have for oneself	<b>leave</b> <i>v.</i> to go away from; to let something stay where it is
<b>incite</b> <i>v.</i> to urge or cause an action or emotion, usually something bad or violent	<b>invade</b> <i>v.</i> to enter an area or country by force with an army	<b>kick</b> <i>v.</i> to hit with the foot	<b>left</b> <i>ad.</i> on the side that is toward the west when one is facing north; opposite right
<b>include</b> <i>v.</i> to have; to make a part of	<b>invent</b> <i>v.</i> to plan and make something never made before; to create a new thing or way of doing something	<b>kidnap</b> <i>v.</i> to seize and take away by force	<b>legal</b> <i>ad.</i> of or in agreement with the law
<b>increase</b> <i>v.</i> to make more in size or amount	<b>invest</b> <i>v.</i> to give money to a business or organization with the hope of making more money	<b>kill</b> <i>v.</i> to make dead; to cause to die	<b>legislature</b> <i>n.</i> a government lawmaking group
<b>independent</b> <i>ad.</i> not influenced by or controlled by another or others; free; separate	<b>investigate</b> <i>v.</i> to study or examine all information about an event, situation or charge; to search for the truth	<b>kind</b> <i>n.</i> sort ("What kind of dog is that?"); <i>ad.</i> gentle; caring; helpful	<b>lend</b> <i>v.</i> to permit someone to use a thing temporarily; to make a loan of money
<b>individual</b> <i>n.</i> one person	<b>invite</b> <i>v.</i> to ask someone to take part in or join an event, organization or gathering	<b>kindness</b> <i>n.</i> the quality of being kind	<b>less</b> <i>ad.</i> smaller in amount; not as much
<b>industry</b> <i>n.</i> any business that produces goods or provides services; the work and related activity in factories and offices; all organizations involved in manufacturing	<b>involve</b> <i>v.</i> to take part in; to become a part of; to include	<b>kiss</b> <i>v.</i> to touch with the mouth to show love or honor	<b>let</b> <i>v.</i> to permit to do or to be; to make possible
<b>infect</b> <i>v.</i> to make sick with something that causes disease	<b>iron</b> <i>n.</i> a strong, hard metal used to make machines and tools	<b>knife</b> <i>n.</i> a tool or weapon used to cut	<b>letter</b> <i>n.</i> a message written on paper; a communication in writing sent to another person
<b>inflation</b> <i>n.</i> a continuing rise in prices while the value of money goes down	<b>island</b> <i>n.</i> a land area with water all around it	<b>know</b> <i>v.</i> to understand something as correct; to have the facts about; to recognize someone because you have met and talked together before	<b>level</b> <i>n.</i> the amount or height that something reaches or rises to; the position of something or someone
<b>influence</b> <i>v.</i> to have an effect on someone or something; to cause change	<b>issue</b> <i>n.</i> an important problem or subject that people are discussing or arguing about	<b>knowledge</b> <i>n.</i> that which is known; learning or understanding	<b>liberal</b> <i>ad.</i> one who usually supports social progress or change
<b>inform</b> <i>v.</i> to tell; to give knowledge to	<b>it</b> <i>pro.</i> a thing, place, event or idea that is being spoken about ("The sky is blue, but it also has a few white clouds.")	<b>labor</b> <i>n.</i> work; workers as a group	<b>lie</b> <i>v.</i> to have one's body on the ground or other surface; to say something that one knows is not true
<b>information</b> <i>n.</i> knowledge; facts	<b>jail</b> <i>n.</i> a prison for those waiting to be tried for a crime or for those serving sentences for crimes that are not serious	<b>laboratory</b> <i>n.</i> a room or place where experiments in science are done	<b>life</b> <i>n.</i> the time between being born and dying; opposite death; all living things
<b>inject</b> <i>v.</i> to force a fluid into, such as putting medicine or drugs into the body through the skin	<b>jewel</b> <i>n.</i> a valuable stone, such as a diamond or emerald	<b>lack</b> <i>v.</i> to be without; <i>n.</i> the condition of needing, wanting or not having	<b>lift</b> <i>v.</i> to take or bring up to a higher place or level
<b>injure</b> <i>v.</i> to cause harm or damage to a person or animal	<b>job</b> <i>n.</i> the work that one does to earn money	<b>lake</b> <i>n.</i> a large area of fresh water surrounded by land	<b>light</b> <i>n.</i> a form of energy that affects the eyes so that one is able to see; anything that produces light; <i>ad.</i> bright; clear; not heavy
<b>innocent</b> <i>ad.</i> not guilty of a crime; not responsible for a bad action		<b>land</b> <i>v.</i> to come to the earth from the air ("Airplanes land at airports."); <i>n.</i> the part of the earth not covered by water; the ground	<b>lightning</b> <i>n.</i> light produced by electricity in the air, usually during a storm
<b>insane</b> <i>ad.</i> mentally sick		<b>language</b> <i>n.</i> words and their use; what people speak in a country, nation or group	<b>like</b> <i>v.</i> to be pleased with; to have good feelings for someone or something; <i>ad.</i> in the same way as; similar to
<b>insect</b> <i>n.</i> a very small creature, usually with many legs and sometimes with wings		<b>large</b> <i>ad.</i> big; being of more than usual size, amount or number; opposite small	<b>limit</b> <i>v.</i> to restrict to a number or amount; <i>n.</i> the greatest amount or number permitted
<b>inspect</b> <i>v.</i> to look at something carefully; to examine, especially by an expert		<b>last</b> <i>v.</i> to continue ("The talks will last three days."); <i>ad.</i> after all oth-	
<b>instead</b> <i>ad.</i> in the place of; taking the place of			
<b>instrument</b> <i>n.</i> a tool or device designed to do something or to make something			

<b>line</b>	<i>n.</i> a long, thin mark on a surface; a number of people or things organized; one after another; the edge of an area protected by military forces	<b>majority</b>	<i>n.</i> the greater number; more than half	<b>media</b>	<i>n.</i> all public information organizations, including newspapers, television and radio	<b>minority</b>	<i>n.</i> the smaller number; opposite majority
<b>link</b>	<i>v.</i> to connect; to unite one thing or event with another; <i>n.</i> a relation between two or more things, situations or events	<b>make</b>	<i>v.</i> to produce; to create; to build; to do something or to carry out an action; to cause to be or to become	<b>medicine</b>	<i>n.</i> a substance or drug used to treat disease or pain; the science or study of treating and curing disease or improving health	<b>minute</b>	<i>n.</i> a measure of time; one of the sixty equal parts of an hour; sixty seconds
<b>liquid</b>	<i>n.</i> a substance that is not a solid or gas, and can move freely, like water	<b>male</b>	<i>n.</i> a man or boy; the sex that is the father of children; <i>ad.</i> of or about men	<b>meet</b>	<i>v.</i> to come together with someone or something at the same time and place	<b>miss</b>	<i>v.</i> to fail to hit, see, reach or meet
<b>list</b>	<i>v.</i> to put in writing a number of names of people or things; <i>n.</i> a written series of names or things	<b>man</b>	<i>n.</i> an adult male human	<b>melt</b>	<i>v.</i> to make a solid into a liquid by heating it	<b>missile</b>	<i>n.</i> any weapon that can be thrown or fired through the air and explodes when it reaches its target
<b>listen</b>	<i>v.</i> to try to hear	<b>manufacture</b>	<i>v.</i> to make goods in large amounts	<b>member</b>	<i>n.</i> one of a group	<b>missing</b>	<i>ad.</i> lost; not found
<b>literature</b>	<i>n.</i> all the poems, stories and writings of a period of time or of a country	<b>many</b>	<i>ad.</i> a large number or amount of	<b>memorial</b>	<i>n.</i> something done or made to honor the memory of a person or event	<b>mistake</b>	<i>n.</i> a wrong action or decision; an action done without the knowledge that it was wrong
<b>little</b>	<i>ad.</i> not tall or big; a small amount	<b>map</b>	<i>n.</i> a picture of the earth's surface or a part of it	<b>memory</b>	<i>n.</i> a picture in the mind of past events; the ability to remember; a thing remembered	<b>mix</b>	<i>v.</i> to put different things together to make one thing
<b>live</b>	<i>v.</i> to have life; to exist; <i>ad.</i> having life; alive	<b>mark</b>	<i>v.</i> to make a sign or cut on something	<b>mental</b>	<i>ad.</i> about or having to do with the mind	<b>mob</b>	<i>n.</i> a large group of wild or angry people
<b>load</b>	<i>v.</i> to put objects on or into a vehicle or container; <i>n.</i> that which is carried	<b>market</b>	<i>n.</i> a place or area where goods are sold, bought or traded; an economic system in which the prices of things are decided by how many there are and how much money people are willing to pay for them	<b>message</b>	<i>n.</i> written or spoken news or information; a note from one person to another person or group	<b>model</b>	<i>n.</i> an example; something, usually small, made to show how something will look or work
<b>loan</b>	<i>n.</i> money borrowed that usually must be returned with interest payments; something borrowed	<b>march</b>	<i>v.</i> to walk in a group like soldiers; to walk together in a large group to protest about something	<b>metal</b>	<i>n.</i> a hard substance such as iron, steel or gold	<b>moderate</b>	<i>ad.</i> not extreme
<b>local</b>	<i>ad.</i> about or having to do with one place	<b>marry</b>	<i>v.</i> to join a man and woman together as husband and wife; to become husband and wife (usually in a religious or civil ceremony)	<b>method</b>	<i>n.</i> the way something is done	<b>modern</b>	<i>ad.</i> of the present or very recent time; the most improved
<b>lonely</b>	<i>ad.</i> feeling alone and wanting friends; visited by few or no people ("a lonely man")	<b>mass</b>	<i>n.</i> an amount of matter having no special form and usually of a large size	<b>microscope</b>	<i>n.</i> a device used to make very small things look larger so they can be studied	<b>money</b>	<i>n.</i> pieces of metal or paper used to pay for things
<b>long</b>	<i>ad.</i> not short; measuring from beginning to end; measuring much; for much time	<b>mate</b>	<i>v.</i> to bring together a male and a female to create another creature	<b>middle</b>	<i>n.</i> the center; a place or time of equal distance from both sides or ends; <i>ad.</i> in the center	<b>month</b>	<i>n.</i> one of the twelve periods of time into which a year is divided
<b>look</b>	<i>v.</i> to turn the eyes toward so as to see; to search or hunt for; to seem to be	<b>material</b>	<i>n.</i> the substance, substances or matter of which something is made or from which something can be made, such as wood, cloth or stone; anything that can be made into something else	<b>militant</b>	<i>n.</i> someone active in trying to cause political change, often by the use of force or violence	<b>moon</b>	<i>n.</i> the bright object often seen in the night sky that orbits the earth about every twenty-nine days
<b>lose</b>	<i>v.</i> to have no longer; to not find; to fail to keep; to be defeated	<b>mathematics</b>	<i>n.</i> the science dealing with amounts, sizes and shapes, as explained by numbers and signs	<b>military</b>	<i>n.</i> the armed forces of a nation or group; <i>ad.</i> of or about the armed forces	<b>moral</b>	<i>ad.</i> concerning what is right or wrong in someone's actions
<b>loud</b>	<i>ad.</i> having a strong sound; full of sound or noise	<b>matter</b>	<i>n.</i> anything that can be seen or felt; what things are made of	<b>militia</b>	<i>n.</i> an army of citizens instead of professional soldiers; an armed force or private army	<b>more</b>	<i>ad.</i> greater in size or amount
<b>love</b>	<i>v.</i> to like very much; to feel a strong, kind emotion (sometimes involving sex); <i>n.</i> a strong, kind emotion for someone or something; opposite hate	<b>may</b>	<i>v.</i> a word used with an action word to mean permit or possible ("May I go?" "They may leave tomorrow.")	<b>mind</b>	<i>n.</i> the thinking, feeling part of a person	<b>morning</b>	<i>n.</i> the early part of the day, from sunrise until noon
<b>low</b>	<i>ad.</i> not high or tall; below the normal height; close to the ground	<b>mayor</b>	<i>n.</i> the chief official of a city or town government	<b>mine</b>	<i>v.</i> to dig useful or valuable substances out of the earth; <i>n.</i> a place in the earth where such substances are found; a bomb placed under the ground or under water so it cannot be seen	<b>most</b>	<i>ad.</i> greatest in size or amount
<b>loyal</b>	<i>ad.</i> showing strong friendship and support for someone or something	<b>meal</b>	<i>n.</i> food eaten to satisfy hunger, such as dinner	<b>milk</b>	<i>n.</i> the white liquid produced by female animals to feed their young	<b>mother</b>	<i>n.</i> the female parent; a woman who has a child or children
<b>luck</b>	<i>n.</i> something that happens by chance	<b>mean</b>	<i>v.</i> to want to; to give the idea of; to have the idea of	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it	<b>motion</b>	<i>n.</i> a movement; a continuing change of position or place
<b>machine</b>	<i>n.</i> a device with moving parts used to do work	<b>measure</b>	<i>v.</i> to learn the amount, size or distance of something; <i>n.</i> an action taken; a legislative proposal	<b>mourn</b>	<i>v.</i> to express or feel sadness	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it
<b>magazine</b>	<i>n.</i> a publication of news, stories, pictures or other information	<b>meat</b>	<i>n.</i> the part of a dead animal used for food	<b>move</b>	<i>v.</i> to change position; to put or keep in motion; to go	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it
<b>mail</b>	<i>n.</i> letters, papers and other things sent through an official system, such as a post office			<b>movement</b>	<i>n.</i> the act of moving or a way of moving; a series of acts or efforts to reach a goal	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it
<b>main</b>	<i>ad.</i> the most important or largest			<b>movie</b>	<i>n.</i> a motion picture; a film	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it
<b>major</b>	<i>ad.</i> great in size, importance or amount			<b>much</b>	<i>ad.</i> great in amount	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it
				<b>murder</b>	<i>v.</i> to kill another person illegally; <i>n.</i> the crime of killing another person	<b>mountain</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it
				<b>music</b>	<i>n.</i> the making of sounds by singing or using a musical instrument		

<b>must</b>	<i>v.</i> a word used with an action word to mean necessary ("You must go to school.")	<b>normal</b>	<i>n.</i> the usual condition, amount or form; <i>ad.</i> usual; what is expected		an office; approved by the government or someone in power	<b>owe</b>	<i>v.</i> to pay or have to repay (usually money) in return for something received
<b>mystery</b>	<i>n.</i> something that is not or cannot be explained or understood; a secret	<b>north</b>	<i>n.</i> the direction to the left of a person facing the rising sun	<b>often</b>	<i>ad.</i> many times	<b>own</b>	<i>v.</i> to have or possess for oneself
<b>name</b>	<i>v.</i> to appoint; to nominate; to give a name to; <i>n.</i> a word by which a person, animal or thing is known or called	<b>not</b>	<i>ad.</i> a word showing that something is denied or untrue ("She is not going.")	<b>oil</b>	<i>n.</i> a thick liquid that does not mix with water and that burns easily; a black liquid taken from the ground and used as fuel	<b>pain</b>	<i>n.</i> a hurt or suffering somewhere in the body
<b>narrow</b>	<i>ad.</i> limited in size or amount; not wide; having a short distance from one side to the other	<b>note</b>	<i>v.</i> to talk about something already known; <i>n.</i> a word or words written to help a person remember; a short letter	<b>old</b>	<i>ad.</i> not young or new; having lived or existed for many years	<b>paint</b>	<i>v.</i> to cover with a liquid color; to make a picture with liquid colors; <i>n.</i> a colored liquid used to cover or protect a surface
<b>nation</b>	<i>n.</i> a country, together with its social and political systems	<b>nothing</b>	<i>n.</i> not anything; no thing	<b>on</b>	<i>prep.</i> above and held up by; touching the upper surface of ("The book is on the table."); supported by ("He is on his feet."); about ("The report on the meeting is ready."); at the time of ("He left on Wednesday.")	<b>paper</b>	<i>n.</i> a thin, flat material made from plants or cloth often used for writing
<b>native</b>	<i>n.</i> someone who was born in a place, not one who moved there	<b>now</b>	<i>ad.</i> at this time; immediately	<b>operate</b>	<i>v.</i> to do work or a job; to cut into the body for medical reasons	<b>parachute</b>	<i>n.</i> a device that permits a person or thing to fall slowly from an airplane or helicopter to the ground
<b>natural</b>	<i>ad.</i> of or about nature; normal; common to its kind	<b>nowhere</b>	<i>ad.</i> not in, to or at any place	<b>open</b>	<i>v.</i> to start ("They opened talks."); <i>ad.</i> not closed; not secret	<b>parade</b>	<i>n.</i> a group of people and vehicles moving together to celebrate a special event or anniversary
<b>nature</b>	<i>n.</i> all the plants, animals and other things on earth not created by humans; events or processes not caused by humans	<b>nuclear</b>	<i>ad.</i> of or about the energy produced by splitting atoms or bringing them together; of or about weapons that explode by using energy from atoms	<b>once</b>	<i>ad.</i> one time only	<b>pardon</b>	<i>v.</i> to forgive for a crime and release from punishment
<b>nature</b>	<i>n.</i> all the plants, animals and other things on earth not created by humans; events or processes not caused by humans	<b>number</b>	<i>n.</i> a word or sign used to show the order or amount of things	<b>only</b>	<i>ad.</i> being the single one or ones; no more than ("We have only two dollars.")	<b>parent</b>	<i>n.</i> a father or mother
<b>navy</b>	<i>n.</i> the part of a country's military force trained to fight at sea	<b>obey</b>	<i>v.</i> to act as one is ordered to act	<b>open</b>	<i>v.</i> to start ("They opened talks."); <i>ad.</i> not closed; not secret	<b>parliament</b>	<i>n.</i> a government lawmaking group
<b>near</b>	<i>ad.</i> not far; close to	<b>object</b>	<i>v.</i> to show that one does not like or approve; to protest; <i>n.</i> something not alive that can be seen or touched	<b>operate</b>	<i>v.</i> to do work or a job; to cut into the body for medical reasons	<b>part</b>	<i>n.</i> something less than the whole; not all of something
<b>necessary</b>	<i>ad.</i> needed to get a result or effect; required	<b>observe</b>	<i>v.</i> to watch; to look at carefully; to celebrate or honor something ("They will observe the anniversary of the day she was born.")	<b>opinion</b>	<i>n.</i> a belief based on one's own ideas and thinking	<b>partner</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who takes part in some activity in common with another or others. (The two men were business partners.)
<b>need</b>	<i>v.</i> to require; to want; to be necessary to have or to do	<b>occupy</b>	<i>v.</i> to take and hold or to control by force	<b>oppose</b>	<i>v.</i> to be against; to fight against	<b>party</b>	<i>n.</i> a group of people working together for a political purpose; a group of people or friends gathered together for enjoyment
<b>negotiate</b>	<i>v.</i> to talk about a problem or situation to find a common solution	<b>ocean</b>	<i>n.</i> the area of salt water that covers almost seventy-five percent of the earth's surface; any of the five main divisions of this water	<b>opposite</b>	<i>ad.</i> different as possible; completely different from; exactly the other way ("North is the opposite direction from south.")	<b>pass</b>	<i>v.</i> to go by or move around something; to move along; to cause or permit to go
<b>neighbor</b>	<i>n.</i> a person or country that is next to or near another	<b>of</b>	<i>prep.</i> made from; belonging to; about; connected to; included among	<b>oppress</b>	<i>v.</i> to make others suffer; to control by the use of unjust and cruel force or power	<b>passenger</b>	<i>n.</i> a person travelling by airplane, train, boat or car who is not the pilot or driver
<b>neither</b>	<i>ad.</i> not one or the other of two	<b>off</b>	<i>ad.</i> away; at a distance; condition when something is no longer operating or continuing; not on; not connected	<b>or</b>	<i>conj.</i> giving another of two choices; giving the last of several choices	<b>passport</b>	<i>n.</i> a document permitting a person to travel to another country
<b>neutral</b>	<i>ad.</i> not supporting one side or the other in a dispute	<b>offer</b>	<i>v.</i> to present or propose; <i>n.</i> the act of presenting or proposing; that which is presented or proposed	<b>orbit</b>	<i>v.</i> to travel in space around a planet or other object; <i>n.</i> the path or way an object travels in space around another object or planet	<b>past</b>	<i>n.</i> the time gone by; the time before; <i>ad.</i> recent; immediately before; former
<b>never</b>	<i>ad.</i> at no time; not ever	<b>offensive</b>	<i>n.</i> a military campaign of attack; <i>ad.</i> having to do with attacking	<b>order</b>	<i>v.</i> to give a command; to tell someone what to do; <i>n.</i> a command; the correct or normal way things are organized; a peaceful situation in which people obey laws	<b>path</b>	<i>n.</i> a narrow way for walking; a way along which something moves
<b>new</b>	<i>ad.</i> not existing before; not known before; recently made, built, bought or grown; another; different	<b>offer</b>	<i>v.</i> to present or propose; <i>n.</i> the act of presenting or proposing; that which is presented or proposed	<b>organize</b>	<i>v.</i> to put in order; to put together into a system	<b>patient</b>	<i>n.</i> a person being treated by a doctor for a health problem
<b>news</b>	<i>n.</i> information about any recent events, especially as reported by the media	<b>office</b>	<i>n.</i> a room or building where business or work is done; a public position to which one is elected or appointed	<b>other</b>	<i>ad.</i> different; of another kind; the remaining one or ones of two or more "¿("That man is short; the other is tall.")	<b>pay</b>	<i>v.</i> to give money for work done or for something bought
<b>next</b>	<i>ad.</i> coming immediately after; nearest	<b>officer</b>	<i>n.</i> a person in the military who commands others; any person who is a member of a police force	<b>our</b>	<i>ad.</i> of or belonging to us	<b>peace</b>	<i>n.</i> the condition of freedom from war, fighting or noise; rest; quiet
<b>nice</b>	<i>ad.</i> pleasing; good; kind	<b>official</b>	<i>n.</i> a person with power in an organization; a representative of an organization or government; <i>ad.</i> of or about	<b>oust</b>	<i>v.</i> to force to leave; to remove by force	<b>people</b>	<i>n.</i> any group of persons; all the persons of a group, race, religion or nation ("the American people")
<b>night</b>	<i>n.</i> the time between when the sun goes down and when it rises, when there is little or no light			<b>out</b>	<i>ad.</i> away from the inside; opposite of in	<b>percent</b>	<i>n.</i> a part of every hundred ("Ten is ten percent of one hundred.")
<b>no</b>	<i>ad.</i> used to reject or to refuse; not any; not at all			<b>over</b>	<i>conj.</i> above; covering; across, in or on every part of ("all over the world")	<b>perfect</b>	<i>ad.</i> complete or correct in every way; completely right or good; without mistakes
<b>noise</b>	<i>n.</i> sound, especially when loud			<b>overthrow</b>	<i>v.</i> to remove from power; to defeat or end by force		
<b>nominate</b>	<i>v.</i> to name someone as a candidate for an election; to propose a person for an office or position						
<b>noon</b>	<i>n.</i> the middle of the day; twelve o'clock in the daytime						

<b>perform</b> <i>v.</i> to speak, dance or sing in front of others	<b>point</b> <i>v.</i> to aim one's finger toward; to aim; <i>n.</i> the sharp end of something	<b>president</b> <i>n.</i> the chief official of a country that is a republic; the leader of an organization	<b>public</b> <i>ad.</i> of or about all the people in a community or country; opposite private
<b>period</b> <i>n.</i> an amount of time within events, restrictions or conditions	<b>poison</b> <i>n.</i> a substance that can destroy life or damage health	<b>press</b> <i>v.</i> to urge strongly; <i>n.</i> newspapers, magazines and other publications	<b>publication</b> <i>n.</i> something that is published such as a book, newspaper or magazine
<b>permanent</b> <i>ad.</i> never changing; lasting for a very long time or for all time	<b>police</b> <i>n.</i> a government agency responsible for guarding the public, keeping order, and making sure people obey the law; members of that agency	<b>pressure</b> <i>n.</i> the force produced when something is pushed down or against something else	<b>publish</b> <i>v.</i> to make public something that is written; to include something in a book, newspaper or magazine
<b>permit</b> <i>v.</i> to let; to make possible	<b>policy</b> <i>n.</i> an established set of plans or goals used to develop and make decisions in politics, economics or business	<b>prevent</b> <i>v.</i> to keep or stop from going or happening	<b>pull</b> <i>v.</i> to use force to move something toward the person or thing using the force; opposite push
<b>person</b> <i>n.</i> a man, woman or child	<b>politics</b> <i>n.</i> the activities of government and of those who are in public office	<b>price</b> <i>n.</i> the amount of money for which anything is bought, sold or offered for sale	<b>pump</b> <i>v.</i> to force a gas or liquid up, into or through
<b>persuade</b> <i>v.</i> to cause someone to do something by explaining or urging. (The police persuaded the criminal to surrender his weapon.)	<b>pollute</b> <i>v.</i> to release dangerous or unpleasant substances into the air, soil or water	<b>prison</b> <i>n.</i> a place where a person is kept as punishment for a crime	<b>punish</b> <i>v.</i> to cause pain, suffering or loss for doing something bad or illegal
<b>physical</b> <i>ad.</i> of the body	<b>poor</b> <i>n.</i> people with little or no money; <i>ad.</i> lacking money or goods; of bad quality	<b>private</b> <i>ad.</i> of or about a person or group that is secret; opposite public	<b>purchase</b> <i>v.</i> to buy with money or with something of equal value; <i>n.</i> that which is bought
<b>physics</b> <i>n.</i> the study of motion, matter and energy	<b>popular</b> <i>ad.</i> liked by many people; generally approved by the public	<b>prize</b> <i>n.</i> something offered or won in a competition; something of value that one must work hard for to get	<b>pure</b> <i>ad.</i> free from anything that is different or that reduces value; clean
<b>picture</b> <i>n.</i> something that shows what another thing looks like; an idea or representation of something as seen by the eye; a painting; what is made with a camera	<b>population</b> <i>n.</i> all the people in a place, city or country	<b>probably</b> <i>ad.</i> a good chance of taking place; a little more than possible	<b>purpose</b> <i>n.</i> the reason or desired effect for doing something; goal
<b>piece</b> <i>n.</i> a part of something larger	<b>port</b> <i>n.</i> a city where ships load or unload goods; a place on a coast where ships can be safe from a storm	<b>problem</b> <i>n.</i> a difficult question or situation with an unknown or unclear answer	<b>push</b> <i>v.</i> to use force to move something away from the person or thing using the force; opposite pull
<b>pig</b> <i>n.</i> one a farm animal used for its meat	<b>position</b> <i>n.</i> a place; the way of holding the body; the way a thing is set or placed; a job (or level of a job) in an organization	<b>process</b> <i>n.</i> an operation or series of changes leading to a desired result	<b>put</b> <i>v.</i> to place; to set in position
<b>pilot</b> <i>n.</i> one who guides or flies an airplane or helicopter	<b>possess</b> <i>v.</i> to have; to own; to control or be controlled by	<b>produce</b> <i>v.</i> to make; to create; to cause something to be; to manufacture	<b>quality</b> <i>n.</i> that which something is known to have or be ("An important quality of steel is its strength."); amount of value or excellence ("Their goods are of the highest quality.")
<b>pipe</b> <i>n.</i> a long, round piece of material used to move liquid or gas	<b>possible</b> <i>ad.</i> able to be done; can happen or is expected to happen	<b>profession</b> <i>n.</i> a job that requires special training	<b>question</b> <i>v.</i> to ask; to express wonder or disbelief; <i>n.</i> a sentence or word used in asking for information; a problem; an issue to be discussed
<b>place</b> <i>v.</i> to put something somewhere; <i>n.</i> an area or a part of an area; space where a person or thing is; any room, building, town or country	<b>postpone</b> <i>v.</i> to delay action until a later time	<b>professor</b> <i>n.</i> a teacher at a college or university	<b>quick</b> <i>ad.</i> fast
<b>plan</b> <i>v.</i> to organize or develop an idea or method of acting or doing something "; ("They plan to have a party."); <i>n.</i> an organized or developed idea or method ("The plan will not work.")	<b>pour</b> <i>v.</i> to flow; to cause to flow	<b>profit</b> <i>n.</i> money gained from a business activity after paying all costs of that activity	<b>quiet</b> <i>ad.</i> with little or no noise; having little or no movement; calm
<b>planet</b> <i>n.</i> a large object in space that orbits the sun ("Earth is a planet.")	<b>poverty</b> <i>n.</i> the condition of being poor	<b>program</b> <i>n.</i> a plan of action; the different events or parts of a meeting or show	<b>race</b> <i>v.</i> to run; to take part in a competition to decide who or what can move fastest; to take part in a campaign for political office; <i>n.</i> one of the major groups that humans can be divided into because of a common physical similarity, such as skin color
<b>plant</b> <i>v.</i> to put into the ground to grow; <i>n.</i> a living growth from the ground which gets its food from air, water and earth	<b>power</b> <i>n.</i> the ability to control or direct others; control; strength; ruling force; force or energy used to do work ("Water power turns the wheel.")	<b>progress</b> <i>n.</i> movement forward or toward improvement or a goal	<b>radar</b> <i>n.</i> a device that uses radio signals to learn the position or speed of objects that may be too far away to be seen
<b>plastic</b> <i>n.</i> a material made from chemicals that can be formed and made into things	<b>praise</b> <i>v.</i> to say good things about; to approve	<b>project</b> <i>n.</i> a planned effort to do something	<b>radiation</b> <i>n.</i> waves of energy from something that produces heat or light; energy from a nuclear substance, which can be dangerous
<b>play</b> <i>v.</i> to have fun; to not work; to take part in a sport; to make music on an instrument; <i>n.</i> a story acted in a theater	<b>pray</b> <i>v.</i> to make a request to a god or spirit; to praise a god or spirit	<b>promise</b> <i>v.</i> to say one will do something; <i>n.</i> a spoken or written agreement to do something	<b>radio</b> <i>n.</i> the system of sending and receiving signals or sounds through the air without wires
<b>please</b> <i>v.</i> to make one happy; to give enjoyment	<b>pregnant</b> <i>ad.</i> carrying a child within the body before it is born; expecting to give birth to a baby	<b>propaganda</b> <i>n.</i> ideas or information used to influence opinions	
<b>plenty</b> <i>n.</i> all that is needed; a large enough amount	<b>present</b> <i>v.</i> to offer for consideration ("We will present our idea to the committee."); <i>n.</i> a gift ("I gave them a present for their anniversary."); now ("The present time is a good time."); <i>ad.</i> to be at a place ("I was present at school yesterday.")	<b>property</b> <i>n.</i> anything owned by someone such as land, buildings or goods	
<b>plot</b> <i>v.</i> to make secret plans; <i>n.</i> a secret plan to do something wrong or illegal		<b>propose</b> <i>v.</i> to present or offer for consideration	
<b>poem</b> <i>n.</i> words and their sounds organized in a special way to express emotions		<b>protect</b> <i>v.</i> to guard; to defend; to prevent from being harmed or damaged	
		<b>protest</b> <i>v.</i> to speak against; to object	
		<b>prove</b> <i>v.</i> to show to be true	
		<b>provide</b> <i>v.</i> to give something needed or wanted	

<b>raid</b>	<i>v.</i> to make a sudden attack; <i>n.</i> a sudden attack carried out as an act of war, or for the purpose of seizing or stealing something	covered the stolen money.”); to return to normal health or normal conditions She is expected to recover from the operation.”)	<b>resist</b>	<i>v.</i> to oppose; to fight to prevent	<b>road</b>	<i>n.</i> a long piece of hard ground built between two places so people can walk, drive or ride easily from one place to the other	
<b>railroad</b>	<i>n.</i> a road for trains; a company that operates such a road and its stations and equipment	<b>red</b>	<i>ad.</i> having the color like that of blood	<b>resolution</b>	<i>n.</i> an official statement of agreement by a group of people, usually reached by voting	<b>rob</b>	<i>v.</i> to take money or property secretly or by force; to steal
<b>rain</b>	<i>n.</i> water falling from the sky	<b>reduce</b>	<i>v.</i> to make less or smaller in number, size or amount; to cut	<b>resource</b>	<i>n.</i> anything of value that can be used or sold	<b>rock</b>	<i>n.</i> a hard piece of mineral matter
<b>raise</b>	<i>v.</i> to lift up; to move to a higher position; to cause to grow; to increase	<b>reform</b>	<i>v.</i> to make better by changing; to improve; <i>n.</i> a change to a better condition	<b>respect</b>	<i>v.</i> to feel or show honor to a person or thing (All citizens should respect the law.)	<b>rocket</b>	<i>n.</i> a device shaped like a tube that moves through air or space by burning gases and letting them escape from the back or bottom, sometimes used as a weapon
<b>rape</b>	<i>v.</i> to carry out a sexual attack by force against a person	<b>refugee</b>	<i>n.</i> a person who has been forced to flee because of unjust treatment, danger or war	<b>responsible</b>	<i>ad.</i> having a duty or job to do (“He is responsible for preparing the report.”); being the cause of (“They were responsible for the accident.”)	<b>roll</b>	<i>v.</i> to turn over and over; to move like a ball
<b>rare</b>	<i>ad.</i> not common; not usual; not often	<b>refuse</b>	<i>v.</i> to reject; to not accept, give or do something	<b>rest</b>	<i>v.</i> to sit, lie down or sleep to regain strength; <i>n.</i> that which remains; the others	<b>room</b>	<i>n.</i> a separate area within a building with its own walls
<b>rate</b>	<i>n.</i> speed; a measure of how quickly or how often something happens; the price of any thing or service that is bought or sold	<b>register</b>	<i>v.</i> to have ones name officially placed on a list of people permitted to vote in an election or take part in an educational program	<b>restaurant</b>	<i>n.</i> a place where people can buy and eat meals	<b>root</b>	<i>n.</i> the part of a plant that is under the ground and takes nutrients from the soil
<b>reach</b>	<i>v.</i> to put a hand toward; to arrive at; to come to	<b>regret</b>	<i>n.</i> a feeling of sadness or sorrow about something that is done or that happens	<b>restrain</b>	<i>v.</i> to keep controlled; to limit action by a person or group	<b>rope</b>	<i>n.</i> a long, thick piece of material made from thinner pieces of material, used for tying
<b>react</b>	<i>v.</i> to act as a result of or in answer to	<b>reject</b>	<i>v.</i> to refuse to accept, use or believe	<b>restrict</b>	<i>v.</i> to limit; to prevent from increasing or becoming larger	<b>rough</b>	<i>ad.</i> not flat or smooth; having an uneven surface; violent; not made well
<b>read</b>	<i>v.</i> to look at and understand the meaning of written words or numbers	<b>relations</b>	<i>n.</i> understandings or ties between nations; members of the same family; people connected by marriage or family ties	<b>result</b>	<i>v.</i> to happen from a cause; <i>n.</i> that which follows or is produced by a cause; effect	<b>round</b>	<i>ad.</i> having the shape of a ball or circle
<b>ready</b>	<i>ad.</i> prepared; completed; organized; willing	<b>release</b>	<i>v.</i> to free; to permit to go; to permit to be known or made public	<b>retire</b>	<i>v.</i> to leave a job or position because one is old or in poor health	<b>rub</b>	<i>v.</i> to move something over the surface of another thing
<b>real</b>	<i>ad.</i> true; truly existing; not false	<b>religion</b>	<i>n.</i> a belief in, or the honoring of, a god or gods	<b>return</b>	<i>v.</i> to go or come back; to bring, give, take or send back	<b>rubber</b>	<i>n.</i> a substance made from the liquid of trees with the same name, or a similar substance made from chemicals
<b>realistic</b>	<i>ad.</i> in agreement with the way things are	<b>remain</b>	<i>v.</i> to stay in a place after others leave; to stay the same	<b>revolt</b>	<i>v.</i> to protest violently; to fight for a change, especially of government	<b>ruin</b>	<i>v.</i> to damage severely; to destroy
<b>reason</b>	<i>n.</i> the cause for a belief or act; purpose; something that explains	<b>remains</b>	<i>n.</i> a dead body	<b>rich</b>	<i>ad.</i> having much money or goods; having plenty of something	<b>rule</b>	<i>v.</i> to govern or control; to decide; <i>n.</i> a statement or an order that says how something must be done
<b>reasonable</b>	<i>ad.</i> ready to listen to reasons or ideas; not extreme; ready or willing to compromise	<b>remember</b>	<i>v.</i> to think about the past; opposite forget	<b>ride</b>	<i>v.</i> to sit on or in and be carried along; to travel by animal, wheeled vehicle, airplane or boat	<b>run</b>	<i>v.</i> to move quickly by steps faster than those used for walking
<b>rebel</b>	<i>v.</i> to act against a government or power, often with force; to refuse to obey; <i>n.</i> one who opposes or fights against the government of his or her country	<b>remove</b>	<i>v.</i> to take away or take off; to put an end to; to take out of a position or office	<b>right</b>	<i>n.</i> what a person legally and morally should be able to do or have (“It is their right to vote.”); <i>ad.</i> agreeing with the facts; good; correct; opposite wrong; on the side that is toward the east when one is facing north; opposite left	<b>rural</b>	<i>ad.</i> describing areas away from cities which may include farms, small towns and unpopulated areas
<b>receive</b>	<i>v.</i> to get or accept something given, offered or sent	<b>repair</b>	<i>n.</i> work done to fix something	<b>riot</b>	<i>v.</i> to act with many others in a violent way in a public place; <i>n.</i> a violent action by a large group of people	<b>sabotage</b>	<i>v.</i> to damage or destroy as an act against an organization or nation (“The rebels sabotaged the railroad.”)
<b>recent</b>	<i>ad.</i> a short time ago	<b>repeat</b>	<i>v.</i> to say or do again	<b>rise</b>	<i>v.</i> to go up; to go higher; to increase; to go from a position of sitting or lying to a position of standing	<b>sacrifice</b>	<i>v.</i> to do without something or to suffer a loss for a belief, idea, goal or another person
<b>recession</b>	<i>n.</i> a temporary reduction in economic activity, when industries produce less and many workers lose their jobs	<b>report</b>	<i>v.</i> to tell about; to give the results of a study or investigation; <i>n.</i> the story about an event; the results of a study or investigation; a statement in which the facts may not be confirmed	<b>risk</b>	<i>n.</i> the chance of loss, damage or injury	<b>sad</b>	<i>ad.</i> not happy
<b>recognize</b>	<i>v.</i> to know or remember something or someone that was known, known about or seen before; to accept another nation as independent and establish diplomatic ties with its government	<b>represent</b>	<i>v.</i> to act in the place of someone else; to substitute for; to serve as an example	<b>river</b>	<i>n.</i> a large amount of water that flows across land into another river, a lake or an ocean	<b>safe</b>	<i>ad.</i> away from harm or danger
<b>record</b>	<i>v.</i> to write something in order to have it for future use; to put sound or pictures in a form that can be kept and heard or seen again; <i>n.</i> a writing that shows proof or facts about something	<b>repress</b>	<i>v.</i> to control or to restrict freedoms by force	<b>sail</b>	<i>v.</i> to travel by boat or ship	<b>sailor</b>	<i>n.</i> a person involved in sailing a boat or ship
<b>recover</b>	<i>v.</i> to get again something that was lost, stolen or taken away (“The police re-	<b>request</b>	<i>v.</i> to ask for; <i>n.</i> the act of asking for	<b>salt</b>	<i>n.</i> a white substance found in sea water and in the ground, used to affect the taste of food		
		<b>require</b>	<i>v.</i> to need or demand as necessary				
		<b>rescue</b>	<i>v.</i> to free from danger or evil				
		<b>research</b>	<i>n.</i> a careful study to discover correct information				
		<b>resign</b>	<i>v.</i> to leave a position, job or office				

<b>same</b> <i>ad.</i> not different; not changed; like another or others	<b>self</b> <i>n.</i> all that which makes one person different from others	equal parts of ownership of a business or company	thing; evidence that something exists or will happen; a flat piece of material with writing that gives information
<b>sand</b> <i>n.</i> extremely small pieces of crushed rock found in large amounts in deserts and on coasts	<b>sell</b> <i>v.</i> to give something in exchange for money	<b>sharp</b> <i>ad.</i> having a thin edge or small point that can cut or hurt; causing hurt or pain	<b>signal</b> <i>v.</i> to send a message by signs; <i>n.</i> an action or movement that sends a message
<b>satellite</b> <i>n.</i> a small object in space that moves around a larger object; an object placed in orbit around the earth	<b>Senate</b> <i>n.</i> the smaller of the two groups in the governments of some countries, such as in the United States Congress	<b>shepro.</b> the girl or woman who is being spoken about	<b>silence</b> <i>v.</i> to make quiet; to stop from speaking or making noise; <i>n.</i> a lack of noise or sound
<b>satisfy</b> <i>v.</i> to give or provide what is desired, needed or demanded	<b>send</b> <i>v.</i> to cause to go; to permit to go; to cause to be carried, taken or directed to or away from a place	<b>sheep</b> <i>n.</i> a farm animal used for its meat and hair	<b>silver</b> <i>n.</i> a valued white metal
<b>save</b> <i>v.</i> to make safe; to remove from harm; to keep for future use	<b>sense</b> <i>v.</i> to come to know about by feeling, believing or understanding; <i>n.</i> any of the abilities to see, hear, taste, smell or feel	<b>shell</b> <i>v.</i> to fire artillery; <i>n.</i> a metal container that is fired from a large gun and explodes when it reaches its target; a hard outside cover	<b>similar</b> <i>ad.</i> like something else but not exactly the same
<b>say</b> <i>v.</i> to speak; to express in words	<b>sentence</b> <i>v.</i> to declare the punishment for a crime; <i>n.</i> the punishment for a crime	<b>shelter</b> <i>v.</i> to protect or give protection to; <i>n.</i> something that gives protection; a place of safety	<b>simple</b> <i>ad.</i> easy to understand or do; not difficult or complex
<b>school</b> <i>n.</i> a place for education; a place where people go to learn	<b>separate</b> <i>v.</i> to set or keep people, things or ideas away from or independent from others; <i>ad.</i> not together or connected; different	<b>shine</b> <i>v.</i> to aim a light; to give bright light; to be bright; to clean to make bright	<b>since</b> <i>prep.</i> from a time in the past until now ("I have known her since we went to school together.")
<b>science</b> <i>n.</i> the study of nature and the actions of natural things, and the knowledge gained about them	<b>series</b> <i>n.</i> a number of similar things or events that follow one after another in time, position or order	<b>ship</b> <i>v.</i> to transport; <i>n.</i> a large boat	<b>sing</b> <i>v.</i> to make music sounds with the voice
<b>sean.</b> a large area of salt water, usually part of an ocean	<b>serious</b> <i>ad.</i> important; needing careful consideration; dangerous	<b>shock</b> <i>v.</i> to cause to feel sudden surprise or fear; <i>n.</i> something that greatly affects the mind or emotions; a powerful shake, as from an earthquake	<b>single</b> <i>ad.</i> one only
<b>search</b> <i>v.</i> to look for carefully	<b>serve</b> <i>v.</i> to work as an official; to be employed by the government; to assist or help	<b>shoe</b> <i>n.</i> a covering for the foot	<b>sink</b> <i>v.</i> to go down into water or other liquid
<b>season</b> <i>n.</i> one of the four periods of the year that is based on the earth's position toward the sun (spring, summer, autumn, winter); a period of time based on different weather conditions ("dry season", "rainy season"); a period during the year when something usually happens ("baseball season")	<b>service</b> <i>n.</i> an organization or system that provides something for the public ("Schools and roads are services paid for by taxes."); a job that an organization or business can do for money; military organizations such as an army, navy or air force; a religious ceremony	<b>shoot</b> <i>v.</i> to cause a gun or other weapon to send out an object designed to kill; to use a gun	<b>sister</b> <i>n.</i> a female with the same father or mother as another person
<b>seat</b> <i>n.</i> a thing to sit on; a place to sit or the right to sit there ("a seat in parliament")	<b>set</b> <i>v.</i> to put in place or position; to establish a time, price or limit	<b>short</b> <i>ad.</i> lasting only for a small period of time; not long; opposite tall	<b>sit</b> <i>v.</i> to rest on the lower part of the body without the support of the legs; to become seated
<b>second</b> <i>ad.</i> the one that comes after the first	<b>settle</b> <i>v.</i> to end (a dispute); to agree about (a problem); to make a home in a new place	<b>should</b> <i>v.</i> used with another verb (action word) to show responsibility ("We should study."), probability ("The talks should begin soon."), or that something is believed to be a good idea ("Criminals should be punished.")	<b>situation</b> <i>n.</i> the way things are during a period of time
<b>secret</b> <i>n.</i> something known only to a few and kept from general knowledge; <i>ad.</i> hidden from others; known only to a few	<b>several</b> <i>ad.</i> three or more, but not many	<b>shout</b> <i>v.</i> to speak very loudly	<b>size</b> <i>n.</i> the space occupied by something; how long, wide or high something is
<b>security</b> <i>n.</i> freedom from danger or harm; protection; measures necessary to protect a person or place ("Security was increased in the city.")	<b>severe</b> <i>ad.</i> not gentle; causing much pain, sadness or damage	<b>show</b> <i>v.</i> to make something be seen; to make known; <i>n.</i> a play or story presented in a theater, or broadcast on radio or television, for enjoyment or education; something organized to be seen by the public	<b>skeleton</b> <i>n.</i> all the bones of a human or other animal together in their normal positions
<b>see</b> <i>v.</i> to know or sense through the eyes; to understand or know	<b>sex</b> <i>n.</i> either the male or female group into which all people and animals are divided because of their actions in producing young; the physical activity by which humans and animals can produce young	<b>shrink</b> <i>v.</i> to make or become less in size, weight or value	<b>skill</b> <i>n.</i> the ability gained from training or experience
<b>seed</b> <i>n.</i> the part of a plant from which new plants grow	<b>shake</b> <i>v.</i> to move or cause to move in short, quick movements	<b>sick</b> <i>ad.</i> suffering physically or mentally with a disease or other problem; not in good health	<b>skin</b> <i>n.</i> the outer covering of humans and most animals
<b>seek(ing)</b> <i>v.</i> to search for ("They are seeking a cure for cancer."); to try to get ("She is seeking election to public office."); to plan to do ("Electric power companies are seeking to reduce their use of coal.")	<b>shape</b> <i>v.</i> to give form to; <i>n.</i> the form of something, especially how it looks	<b>sickness</b> <i>n.</i> the condition of being in bad health	<b>sky</b> <i>n.</i> the space above the earth
<b>seem</b> <i>v.</i> to appear to be ("She seems to be in good health.")	<b>share</b> <i>v.</i> to give part of something to another or others; <i>n.</i> a part belonging to, given to or owned by a single person or a group; any one of the	<b>side</b> <i>n.</i> the outer surfaces of an object that are not the top or bottom; parts away from the middle; either the right or left half of the body	<b>slave</b> <i>n.</i> a person owned or controlled by another
<b>seize</b> <i>v.</i> to take quickly by force; to take control of quickly; to arrest		<b>sign</b> <i>v.</i> to write one's name; <i>n.</i> a mark or shape used to mean some-	<b>sleep</b> <i>v.</i> to rest the body and mind with the eyes closed

<b>smooth</b> <i>ad.</i> having a level surface; opposite rough	<b>spend</b> <i>v.</i> to give as payment; to use ("He spends much time studying.")	<b>stick</b> <i>v.</i> to attach something to another thing using a substance that will hold them together; to become fixed in one position so that movement is difficult ("Something is making the door stick."); <i>n.</i> a thin piece of wood	<b>succeed</b> <i>v.</i> to reach a goal or thing desired; to produce a planned result
<b>snow</b> <i>n.</i> soft, white pieces of frozen water that fall from the sky, usually in winter or when the air temperature is very cold	<b>spill</b> <i>v.</i> to cause or permit liquid to flow out, usually by accident	<b>still</b> <i>ad.</i> not moving ("The man was standing still."); until the present or a stated time ("Was he still there?"); even so; although ("The job was difficult, but she still wanted to do it.")	<b>such</b> <i>ad.</i> of this or that kind; of the same kind as; similar to
<b>so</b> <i>ad.</i> in such a way that ("He held the flag so all could see it."); also; too ("She left early, and so did we."); very ("I am so sick."); as a result ("They were sick, so they could not come."); conj. in order that; for the purpose of ("Come early so we can discuss the plans.")	<b>spirit</b> <i>n.</i> the part of a human that is not physical and is connected to thoughts and emotions; the part of a person that is believed to remain alive after death	<b>stone</b> <i>n.</i> a small piece of rock	<b>sudden</b> <i>ad.</i> not expected; without warning; done or carried out quickly or without preparation
<b>social</b> <i>ad.</i> of or about people or a group	<b>split</b> <i>v.</i> to separate into two or more parts; to divide or break into parts	<b>stop</b> <i>v.</i> to prevent any more movement or action; to come or bring to an end	<b>suffer</b> <i>v.</i> to feel pain in the body or mind; to receive or experience hurt or sadness
<b>soft</b> <i>ad.</i> not hard; easily shaped; pleasing to touch; not loud	<b>sport</b> <i>n.</i> any game or activity of competition involving physical effort or skill	<b>store</b> <i>v.</i> to keep or put away for future use; <i>n.</i> a place where people buy things	<b>sugar</b> <i>n.</i> a sweet substance made from liquids taken from plants
<b>soil</b> <i>n.</i> earth in which plants grow	<b>spread</b> <i>v.</i> to become longer or wider; to make or become widely known	<b>storm</b> <i>n.</i> violent weather, including strong winds and rain or snow	<b>suggest</b> <i>v.</i> to offer or propose something to think about or consider
<b>soldier</b> <i>n.</i> a person in the army	<b>spring</b> <i>n.</i> the time of the year between winter and summer	<b>story</b> <i>n.</i> the telling or writing of an event, either real or imagined	<b>suicide</b> <i>n.</i> the act of killing oneself
<b>solid</b> <i>ad.</i> having a hard shape with no empty spaces inside; strong; not in the form of a liquid or gas	<b>spy</b> <i>v.</i> to steal or get information secretly; <i>n.</i> one who watches others secretly; a person employed by a government to get secret information about another country	<b>stove</b> <i>n.</i> a heating device used for cooking	<b>summer</b> <i>n.</i> the warmest time of the year, between spring and autumn
<b>solve</b> <i>v.</i> to find an answer; to settle	<b>square</b> <i>n.</i> a flat shape having four equal sides	<b>straight</b> <i>ad.</i> continuing in one direction without turns	<b>sun</b> <i>n.</i> the huge star in the sky that provides heat and light to earth
<b>some</b> <i>ad.</i> of an amount or number or part not stated; not all	<b>stab</b> <i>v.</i> to cut or push into or through with a pointed weapon	<b>strange</b> <i>ad.</i> unusual; not normal; not known	<b>supervise</b> <i>v.</i> to direct and observe the work of others
<b>son</b> <i>n.</i> a person's male child	<b>stand</b> <i>v.</i> to move into or be in a position in which only the feet are on a surface; to be in one position or place	<b>street</b> <i>n.</i> a road in a city, town or village	<b>supply</b> <i>v.</i> to give; to provide; <i>n.</i> the amount of something that can be given or sold to others
<b>soon</b> <i>ad.</i> not long after the present time; quickly	<b>star</b> <i>n.</i> a mass of gas that usually appears as a small light in the sky at night, but is not a planet; a famous person, usually an actor or singer	<b>stretch</b> <i>v.</i> to extend for a distance; to pull on to make longer or wider	<b>support</b> <i>v.</i> to carry the weight of; to hold up or in position; to agree with others and help them reach a goal; to approve
<b>sort</b> <i>n.</i> any group of people or things that are the same or are similar in some way; a kind of something	<b>start</b> <i>v.</i> to begin; to make something begin	<b>strike</b> <i>v.</i> to hit with force; to stop work as a way to seek better conditions, more pay or to make other demands	<b>suppose</b> <i>v.</i> to believe, think or imagine ("I suppose you are right."); to expect ("It is supposed to rain tonight.")
<b>sound</b> <i>n.</i> fast-moving waves of energy that affect the ear and result in hearing; that which is heard	<b>starve</b> <i>v.</i> to suffer or die from a lack of food	<b>strong</b> <i>ad.</i> having much power; not easily broken, damaged or destroyed	<b>suppress</b> <i>v.</i> to put down or to keep down by force; to prevent information from being known publicly
<b>south</b> <i>n.</i> the direction to the right of a person facing the rising sun	<b>state</b> <i>v.</i> to say; to declare; <i>n.</i> a political part of a nation	<b>structure</b> <i>n.</i> the way something is built, made or organized; a system that is formed or organized in a special way; a building	<b>sure</b> <i>ad.</i> very probable; with good reason to believe; true without question
<b>space</b> <i>n.</i> the area outside the earth's atmosphere where the sun, moon, planets and stars are; the area between or inside things	<b>station</b> <i>n.</i> a place of special work or purpose ("a police station"); a place where passengers get on or off trains or buses; a place for radio or television broadcasts	<b>struggle</b> <i>v.</i> to try with much effort; to fight with; <i>n.</i> a great effort; a fight	<b>surface</b> <i>n.</i> the outer side or top of something ("The rocket landed on the surface of the moon.")
<b>speak</b> <i>v.</i> to talk; to say words with the mouth; to express one's thoughts to others and exchange ideas; to give a speech to a group	<b>statue</b> <i>n.</i> a form of a human, animal or other creature usually made of stone, wood or metal	<b>study</b> <i>v.</i> to make an effort to gain knowledge by using the mind; to examine carefully	<b>surplus</b> <i>n.</i> an amount that is more than is needed; extra; ("That country has a trade surplus. It exports more than it imports.")
<b>special</b> <i>ad.</i> of a different or unusual kind; not for general use; better or more important than others of the same kind	<b>stay</b> <i>v.</i> to continue to be where one is; to remain; to not leave; to live for a time ("They stayed in New York for two years.")	<b>stupid</b> <i>ad.</i> not able to learn much; not intelligent	<b>surprise</b> <i>v.</i> to cause a feeling of wonder because something is not expected; <i>n.</i> something not expected; the feeling caused by something not expected
<b>speech</b> <i>n.</i> a talk given to a group of people	<b>steal</b> <i>v.</i> to take without permission or paying	<b>subject</b> <i>n.</i> the person or thing being discussed, studied or written about	<b>surrender</b> <i>v.</i> to give control of oneself or one's property to another or others; to stop fighting and admit defeat
<b>speed</b> <i>v.</i> to make something go or move faster; <i>n.</i> the rate at which something moves or travels; the rate at which something happens or is done	<b>steam</b> <i>n.</i> the gas that comes from hot water	<b>submarine</b> <i>n.</i> an underwater ship	<b>surround</b> <i>v.</i> to form a circle around; to be in positions all around someone or something
	<b>steel</b> <i>n.</i> iron made harder and stronger by mixing it with other substances	<b>substance</b> <i>n.</i> the material of which something is made (a solid, liquid or gas)	<b>survive</b> <i>v.</i> to remain alive during or after a dangerous situation
	<b>step</b> <i>v.</i> to move by lifting one foot and placing it in a new position; <i>n.</i> the act of stepping; one of a series of actions designed to reach a goal	<b>substitute</b> <i>v.</i> to put or use in place of another; <i>n.</i> a person or thing put or used in place of another	
		<b>subversion</b> <i>n.</i> an attempt to weaken or destroy a political system or government, usually secretly	

<b>suspect</b> <i>v.</i> to imagine or believe that a person is guilty of something bad or illegal; <i>n.</i> a person believed to be guilty	<b>technology</b> <i>n.</i> the use of scientific knowledge and methods to produce goods and services	is a soldier."); <i>pro.</i> the person, place or thing being spoken about ("The building that I saw was very large.")	<b>tired</b> <i>ad.</i> having less strength because of work or exercise; needing sleep or rest
<b>suspend</b> <i>v.</i> to cause to stop for a period of time	<b>telephone</b> <i>n.</i> a device or system for sending sounds, especially the voice, over distances	<b>the</b> <i>pro.</i> used in front of a name word to show that it is a person or thing that is known about or is being spoken about	<b>to</b> <i>prep.</i> showing the direction of an action; showing the person or place toward which an action is directed; showing a goal or purpose
<b>swallow</b> <i>v.</i> to take into the stomach through the mouth	<b>telescope</b> <i>n.</i> a device for making objects that are far away appear closer and larger	<b>theater</b> <i>n.</i> a place where movies are shown or plays are performed	<b>today</b> <i>n.</i> this day
<b>swear in</b> <i>v.</i> to put an official into office by having him or her promise to carry out the duties of that office ("The chief justice will swear in the president.")	<b>television</b> <i>n.</i> a device that receives electronic signals and makes them into pictures and sounds; the system of sending pictures and sounds by electronic signals over a distance so others can see and hear them on a receiver	<b>them</b> <i>pro.</i> other people being spoken about	<b>together</b> <i>ad.</i> in one group; at the same time or place; in cooperation
<b>sweet</b> <i>ad.</i> tasting pleasant, like sugar	<b>tell</b> <i>v.</i> to give information; to make known by speaking; to order; to command	<b>then</b> <i>ad.</i> at that time; existing; and so	<b>tomorrow</b> <i>n.</i> the day after today
<b>swim</b> <i>v.</i> to move through water by making motions with the arms and legs	<b>temperature</b> <i>n.</i> the measurement of heat and cold	<b>theory</b> <i>n.</i> a possible explanation of why something exists or how something happens using experiments or ideas, but which is not yet proven ("Other scientists are debating his theory about the disappearance of dinosaurs.")	<b>tonight</b> <i>n.</i> this night
<b>sympathy</b> <i>n.</i> a sharing of feelings or emotions with another person, usually feelings of sadness	<b>temporary</b> <i>ad.</i> lasting only a short time	<b>there</b> <i>ad.</i> in that place or position; to or toward that place	<b>too</b> <i>ad.</i> also; as well as; more than is necessary
<b>system</b> <i>n.</i> a method of organizing or doing something by following rules or a plan; a group of connected things or parts working together for a common purpose or goal	<b>tense</b> <i>ad.</i> having fear or concern; dangerous; opposite calm	<b>these</b> <i>pro.</i> of or about the people, places or things nearby that have been spoken about already	<b>tool</b> <i>n.</i> any instrument or device designed to help one do work
<b>take</b> <i>v.</i> to put a hand or hands around something and hold it, often to move it to another place; to carry something; to seize; to capture; to begin to be in control ("The president takes office tomorrow.")	<b>term</b> <i>n.</i> a limited period of time during which someone does a job or carries out a responsibility ("He served two terms in Congress."); the conditions of an agreement that have been accepted by those involved in it	<b>they</b> <i>pro.</i> those ones being spoken about	<b>top</b> <i>n.</i> the upper edge or surface; the highest part; the cover of something
<b>talk</b> <i>v.</i> to express thoughts in spoken words; <i>n.</i> a meeting for discussion	<b>terrible</b> <i>ad.</i> very bad; causing terror or fear	<b>they</b> <i>pro.</i> those ones being spoken about	<b>torture</b> <i>v.</i> to cause severe pain; <i>n.</i> the act of causing severe pain in order to harm, to punish or to get information from
<b>tall</b> <i>ad.</i> higher than others; opposite short	<b>territory</b> <i>n.</i> a large area of land	<b>thick</b> <i>ad.</i> having a large distance between two opposite surfaces ("The wall is two meters thick."); having many parts close together ("The forest is very thick."); almost solid, such as a liquid that does not flow easily; opposite thin	<b>total</b> <i>n.</i> the complete amount
<b>tank</b> <i>n.</i> a large container for holding liquids; a heavy military vehicle with guns	<b>terror</b> <i>n.</i> extreme fear; that which causes great fear	<b>thin</b> <i>ad.</i> having a small distance between two opposite surfaces; not fat; not wide; opposite thick	<b>touch</b> <i>v.</i> to put the hand or fingers on
<b>target</b> <i>n.</i> any person or object aimed at or fired at	<b>terrorist</b> <i>n.</i> a person who carries out acts of extreme violence as a protest or a way to influence a government	<b>thing</b> <i>n.</i> any object	<b>toward</b> <i>prep.</i> in the direction of; leading to
<b>taste</b> <i>v.</i> to sense through the mouth ("The fruit tastes sweet.")	<b>test</b> <i>v.</i> to attempt to learn or prove what something is like or how it will act by studying or doing ("The scientists will test the new engine soon."); <i>n.</i> an attempt to learn or prove what something is like or how it will act by studying or doing ("The test of the new engine takes place today."); a group of questions or problems used to find out a person's knowledge ("The students did well on the language test.")	<b>think</b> <i>v.</i> to produce thoughts; to form ideas in the mind; to consider; to believe	<b>town</b> <i>n.</i> a center where people live, larger than a village but not as large as a city
<b>tax</b> <i>n.</i> the money a person or business must pay to the government so the government can provide services	<b>than</b> <i>conj.</i> connecting word used to link things that may be similar, but are not equal ("My sister is taller than I am.")	<b>third</b> <i>ad.</i> coming after two others	<b>trade</b> <i>v.</i> to buy and sell or exchange products or services; <i>n.</i> the activity of buying, selling or exchanging products or services
<b>tea</b> <i>n.</i> a drink made from the plant of the same name	<b>thank</b> <i>v.</i> to say that one has a good feeling toward another because that person did something kind ("I want to thank you for helping me.")	<b>this</b> <i>pro.</i> of or about the person, place or thing nearby that has been spoken about already	<b>tradition</b> <i>n.</i> a ceremony, activity or belief that has existed for a long time
<b>teach</b> <i>v.</i> to show how to do something; to provide knowledge; to cause to understand	<b>that</b> <i>ad.</i> showing the person, place or thing being spoken about ("That man	<b>threaten</b> <i>v.</i> to warn that one will do harm or cause damage	<b>traffic</b> <i>n.</i> the movement of people, vehicles or ships along a street, road or waterway
<b>team</b> <i>n.</i> a group organized for some purpose, often for sports		<b>through</b> <i>prep.</i> in at one end and out at the other; from front to back; from top to bottom; with the help of; by	<b>tragic</b> <i>ad.</i> extremely sad; terrible
<b>tear</b> <i>v.</i> to pull apart, often by force		<b>throw</b> <i>v.</i> to cause to go through the air by a movement of the arm	<b>train</b> <i>v.</i> to teach or learn how to do something; to prepare for an activity; <i>n.</i> an engine and the cars connected to it that move along a railroad
<b>technical</b> <i>ad.</i> involving machines, processes and materials in industry, transportation and communications; of or about a very special kind of subject or thing ("You need technical knowledge to understand how this system works.")		<b>tie</b> <i>v.</i> to join or hold together with some material; <i>n.</i> anything that joins or unites; links or connections ("The two nations have strong trade ties.")	<b>transport</b> <i>v.</i> to move goods or people from one place to another
		<b>time</b> <i>n.</i> that which is measured in minutes, hours, days and years; a period that can be identified in hours and minutes and is shown on a clock; a period when an event should or will take place	<b>transportation</b> <i>n.</i> the act or business of moving goods or people
			<b>trap</b> <i>v.</i> to catch or be caught by being tricked; to be unable to move or escape; <i>n.</i> a device used to catch animals
			<b>travel</b> <i>v.</i> to go from one place to another, usually for a long distance
			<b>treason</b> <i>n.</i> the act of fighting against one's own country or of helping its enemies
			<b>treasure</b> <i>n.</i> a large collection of money, jewels or other things of great value
			<b>treat</b> <i>v.</i> to deal with; to act toward in a special way; to try to cure
			<b>treatment</b> <i>n.</i> the act of treating; the use of medicine to try to cure or make better

<b>treaty</b> <i>n.</i> a written agreement between two or more nations	<b>urgent</b> <i>ad.</i> needing an immediate decision or action	can explode, sending hot, melted rock and ash into the air	<b>weapon</b> <i>n.</i> anything used to cause injury or to kill during an attack, fight or war
<b>tree</b> <i>n.</i> a very tall plant that is mostly wood, except for its leaves	<b>us</b> <i>pro.</i> the form of the word "we" used after a preposition ("He said he would write to us.") or used as an object of a verb ("They saw us yesterday.")	<b>volunteer</b> <i>n.</i> a person who chooses to do something without being asked, usually without being paid	<b>wear</b> <i>v.</i> to have on the body, as clothes
<b>trial</b> <i>n.</i> an examination in a court of a question or dispute to decide if a charge is true	<b>use</b> <i>v.</i> to employ for a purpose; to put into action	<b>vote</b> <i>v.</i> to choose a candidate in an election; <i>n.</i> a choice or decision expressed by the voice, by hand or by writing	<b>weather</b> <i>n.</i> the condition of the atmosphere resulting from sun, wind, rain, heat or cold
<b>tribe</b> <i>n.</i> a group of families ruled by a common chief or leader	<b>usual</b> <i>ad.</i> as is normal or common; as is most often done, seen or heard	<b>wages</b> <i>n.</i> money received for work done	<b>Web site</b> <i>n.</i> a collection of information prepared by a person or organization on the World Wide Web of the Internet
<b>trick</b> <i>v.</i> to cheat; to fool a person so as to get something or make him or her do something	<b>vacation</b> <i>n.</i> a holiday; a period of time for travel, pleasure or rest, especially one with pay given to an employee	<b>wait</b> <i>v.</i> to delay acting; to postpone	<b>week</b> <i>n.</i> a period of time equal to seven days
<b>trip</b> <i>n.</i> a movement from one place to another, usually a long distance	<b>valley</b> <i>n.</i> a long area of land between higher areas of land	<b>walk</b> <i>v.</i> to move by putting one foot in front of the other	<b>weigh</b> <i>v.</i> to measure how heavy someone or something is
<b>troops</b> <i>n.</i> a number of soldiers in a large controlled group	<b>vaccine</b> <i>n.</i> a substance containing killed or weakened organisms given to a person or animal to produce protection against a disease	<b>wall</b> <i>n.</i> the side of a room or building formed by wood, stone or other material; a structure sometimes used to separate areas of land	<b>welcome</b> <i>v.</i> to express happiness or pleasure when someone arrives or something develops
<b>trouble</b> <i>n.</i> that which causes concern, fear, difficulty or problems	<b>value</b> <i>n.</i> the quality of being useful, important or desired; the amount of money that could be received if something is sold	<b>want</b> <i>v.</i> to desire; to wish for; to need	<b>well</b> <i>ad.</i> in a way that is good or pleasing; in good health; <i>n.</i> a hole in the ground where water, gas or oil can be found
<b>truce</b> <i>n.</i> a temporary halt in fighting agreed to by all sides involved	<b>valley</b> <i>n.</i> a long area of land between higher areas of land	<b>war</b> <i>n.</i> fighting between nations, or groups in a nation, using weapons	<b>west</b> <i>n.</i> the direction in which the sun goes down
<b>truck</b> <i>n.</i> a heavy vehicle used to carry goods	<b>vegetable</b> <i>n.</i> a plant grown for food	<b>warm</b> <i>ad.</i> almost hot; having or feeling some heat	<b>wet</b> <i>ad.</i> covered with water or other liquid; not dry
<b>true</b> <i>ad.</i> correct; not false	<b>vehicle</b> <i>n.</i> anything on or in which a person or thing can travel or be transported, especially anything on wheels; a car or truck	<b>warn</b> <i>v.</i> to tell of possible danger; to advise or inform about something bad that may happen	<b>what</b> <i>pro.</i> used to ask about something or to ask for information about something ("What is this?"); <i>ad.</i> which or which kind ("He wants to know what you would like to drink.")
<b>trust</b> <i>v.</i> to believe that someone is honest and will not cause harm	<b>version</b> <i>n.</i> the form of something with different details than earlier or later forms	<b>wash</b> <i>v.</i> to make clean, usually with water	<b>wheat</b> <i>n.</i> a grain used to make bread; the plant that produces the grain
<b>try</b> <i>v.</i> to make an effort; to take court action against a person to decide if he or she is guilty or innocent of a crime	<b>very</b> <i>ad.</i> extremely ("He was very late.")	<b>waste</b> <i>v.</i> to spend or use without need or care; to make bad use of; <i>n.</i> a spending of money, time or effort with no value gained or returned; something thrown away as having no value; the liquid and solid substances that result from body processes and are passed out of the body	<b>wheel</b> <i>n.</i> a round structure that turns around a center
<b>tube</b> <i>n.</i> a long, round structure through which liquids or gases can flow; a long, thin container in which they can be kept	<b>veto</b> <i>v.</i> to reject or refuse to approve	<b>watch</b> <i>v.</i> to look at; to observe closely; to look and wait for	<b>when</b> <i>ad.</i> at what time; at any time ("When will she come home?"); <i>conj.</i> during or at the time ("I studied hard when I was in school.")
<b>turn</b> <i>v.</i> to change direction; to move into a different position; to change color, form or shape	<b>victim</b> <i>n.</i> someone or something that is injured, killed or made to suffer; someone who is tricked	<b>water</b> <i>n.</i> the liquid that falls from the sky as rain or is found in lakes, rivers and oceans	<b>where</b> <i>ad., conj.</i> at, to or in what place ("Where is his house?" "The house where he lives is in the old part of the city.")
<b>under</b> <i>prep.</i> below; below the surface of; less than; as called for by a law, agreement or system ("The river flows under the bridge." "Such action is not permitted under the law.")	<b>victory</b> <i>n.</i> a success in a fight or competition	<b>wave</b> <i>v.</i> to move or cause to move one way and the other, as a flag in the wind; to signal by moving the hand one way and the other; <i>n.</i> a large mass of water that forms and moves on the surface of a lake or ocean	<b>whether</b> <i>conj.</i> if it be the case or fact that (He did not know whether he was right or wrong.)
<b>understand</b> <i>v.</i> to know what is meant; to have knowledge of	<b>video</b> <i>n.</i> a method of recording images and sound without a traditional film camera to be shown on a television, computer or other device	<b>way</b> <i>n.</i> a path on land or sea or in the air; how something is done; method	<b>which</b> <i>pro.</i> used to ask about what one or what ones of a group of things or people ("Which program do you like best?" "Which students will take the test?")
<b>unite</b> <i>v.</i> to join together	<b>village</b> <i>n.</i> a very small town	<b>we</b> <i>pro.</i> two or more people, including the speaker or writer ("He and I will go together, and we will return together.")	<b>while</b> <i>n.</i> a space of time ("Please come to my house for a while."); <i>conj.</i> at or during the same time ("It may not be a good idea to eat while you are running.")
<b>universe</b> <i>n.</i> all of space, including planets and stars	<b>violate</b> <i>v.</i> to fail to obey or honor; to break (an agreement)	<b>wealth</b> <i>n.</i> a large amount of possessions, money or other things of value	<b>white</b> <i>ad.</i> having the color like that of milk or snow
<b>university</b> <i>n.</i> a place of education that usually includes several colleges and research organizations	<b>violence</b> <i>n.</i> the use of force to cause injury, death or damage		
<b>unless</b> <i>conj.</i> except if it happens; on condition that ("I will not go, unless the rain stops.")	<b>visit</b> <i>v.</i> to go to or come to a place for a short time for friendly or business reasons		
<b>until</b> <i>conj.</i> up to a time; before	<b>voice</b> <i>n.</i> the sound made by creatures, especially humans, for speaking		
<b>up</b> <i>ad.</i> to, in or at a higher position or value	<b>volcano</b> <i>n.</i> a hill or mountain around a hole in the earth's surface that		
<b>urge</b> <i>v.</i> to advise strongly; to make a great effort to get someone to do something			

**who** *pro.* what or which person or persons that ("Who wants to go?"); the person or persons ("They are the ones who want to go.")

**whole** *ad.* the complete amount; all together; not divided; not cut into pieces

**why** *ad.* for what cause or reason ("Why did she do it?"); *conj.* the reason for which ("I do not know why she did it.")

**wide** *ad.* having a great distance from one side to the other; not limited

**wife** *n.* a woman who is married

**wild** *ad.* living and growing in natural conditions and not organized or supervised by humans; angry; uncontrolled

**will** *v.* a word used with action words to show future action ("They will hold talks tomorrow.")

**willing** *ad.* being ready or having a desire to ("They are willing to talk about the problem.")

**win** *v.* to gain a victory; to defeat another or others in a competition, election or battle

**wind** *n.* a strong movement of air

**window** *n.* an opening in a wall to let in light and air, usually filled with glass

**winter** *n.* the coldest time of year, between autumn and spring

**wire** *n.* a long, thin piece of metal used to hang objects or to carry electricity or electronic communications from one place to another

**wise** *ad.* having much knowledge and understanding; able to use knowledge and understanding to make good or correct decisions

**wish** *v.* to want; to express a desire for

**with** *prep.* along or by the side of; together; using ("He fixed it with a tool."); having ("the house with the red door")

**withdraw** *v.* to take or move out, away or back; to remove

**without** *prep.* with no; not having or using; free from; not doing

**witness** *n.* a person who saw and can tell about an action or event, sometimes in a court of law

**woman** *n.* an adult female human

**wonder** *v.* to ask oneself; to question ("She wonders if it is true."); *n.* a feeling of surprise

**wonderful** *ad.* causing wonder; especially good

**wood** *n.* the solid material of which trees are made

**word** *n.* one or more connected sounds that form a single part of a language

**work** *v.* to use physical or mental effort to make or do something; *n.* the effort used to make or to do something; that which needs effort; the job one does to earn money

**world** *n.* the earth; the people who live on the earth

**worry** *v.* to be concerned; to continue thinking that something, possibly bad, can happen

**worse** *ad.* more bad than

**worth** *n.* value measured in money

**wound** *v.* to injure; to hurt; to cause physical damage to a person or animal; *n.* an injury to the body of a human or animal in which the skin is usually cut or broken

**wreck** *v.* to damage greatly; to destroy; *n.* anything that has been badly damaged or broken

**wreckage** *n.* what remains of something severely damaged or destroyed

**write** *v.* to use an instrument to make words appear on a surface, such as paper

**wrong** *ad.* not correct; bad; not legal; opposite right

**year** *n.* a period of time equal to twelve months

**yellow** *ad.* having the color like that of gold or the sun

**yes** *ad.* used to express agreement or to permit

**yesterday** *n.* the day before today

**yet** *ad.* at some time before now ("Have they arrived yet?"); now; at this time ("I cannot tell you about it yet."); *conj.* however ("The sun was shining, yet it was cold.")

**you** *pro.* the person or persons being spoken to

**young** *ad.* in the early years of life; not old

**zero** *n.* the number meaning none or nothing

**zoo** *n.* a place where animals are kept for the public to look at and study

## COMMON PREFIXES

**dis-** not (dishonest, disobey)

**pro-** for, supporting (pro-labor, pro-government)

**re-** to do again (reorganize, reunite)

**self-** used to show that the person or group acting is the one affected by the action,

or to show that the action is done only by its own effort or power (self-declared, self-appointed)

**un-** not (unusual, unhappy)

## COMMON EXPRESSIONS

**carry out** to do; to put into effect ("Please carry out the plan.")

**pass a bill** approve ("Congress is expected to pass a bill to cut taxes.")

**take steps** to start to do something ("The government will take steps to halt inflation.")

## WORDS USED IN VOA SPECIAL ENGLISH SCIENCE PROGRAMS

**atom** a very small part of all things; the smallest part of an element that can join with parts of other elements

**bacteria** living things that are one cell and can be seen only through a microscope; some cause disease

**cella** small mass of living material that is part of all plants and animals

**chromosome** a line of genes; most human cells contain 46 chromosomes

**compound** a substance containing two or more elements

**dense** close together; thick

**electron** a small part of an atom that has an electrical force

**element** one of more than 100 substances known to science that cannot be separated into other substances

**enzyme** a special kind of protein; it produces changes in other substances without being changed itself

**fetus** unborn young

**fission** a splitting; in atomic fission, the nucleus of an atom is split to produce nuclear energy

**fusion** a joining together; in atomic fusion, atomic particles are joined together to produce nuclear energy

**genes** parts of cells that control the growth and development of living things; genes from the mother and father are passed to the child; genes contain nucleic acid

**genetic engineering** the science of changing the genes of a living organism

**gravity** the force that pulls things toward the center of the earth

**image** a reproduction of the appearance of a person or thing

**laser** an instrument that makes a thin, powerful light

**magnet** a piece of iron or other material that has a pulling force; this pulling force is called magnetism

**molecule** the smallest amount of a chemical substance that can exist

**nerve** a thin piece of tissue that sends information through the body to and from the brain

**nucleus** the center part of an atom or cell

**nucleic acid** a molecule that holds the genetic information necessary for life; there are two kinds of nucleic acid: DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) and RNA (ribonucleic acid)

**nutrient** a food or substance that makes plants, humans or animals grow

**organ** a part of the body that has a special purpose, such as the heart or brain

**organisma** living thing, often so small it can be seen only through a microscope

**particle** a very small piece of matter

**proteins** substances responsible for the growth of tissue and for fixing damaged tissue

**robot** machine that moves and performs tasks

**tissue** living material; a group of cells that are similar in appearance and do the same thing

**virus** a kind of organism that causes disease

**x-rays** a kind of radiation that can pass through most solid materials, often used in medicine

## ORGANS OF THE BODY

**heart** pumps blood through the body

**intestines** tubes through which food passes after it is broken down in the stomach; part of the intestines also remove solid wastes from the body

**kidney** cleans liquid wastes from the body

**liver** makes some proteins and enzymes; removes poisons from the blood

**lung** takes in and expels air from the body

**prostate** a part of the male reproductive system

**stomach** breaks down food for the body to use